

# Limited Attendance Seminar on Reserve Variability Course Outline

Seminar Times:	8:00am to 5:00pm
Breaks:	10:30 to 10:45 and 3:30 to 3:45
Lunch:	12:30 to 1:30
Number of Days:	3 (including optional half day)
Maximum Size:	40 participants

**Overall Objective:** Develop a better understanding of reserve variability models and how they can be tested in order to find the "best" estimate of the unpaid claim distribution

#### Target Audience: All Actuaries

#### Learning Objectives:

- 1. Review of Statistical Concepts
- 2. Understanding of Ranges vs. Distributions
- 3. Knowledge of Statistical Modeling Techniques
- 4. Hands on Use of Models, with Emphasis on Simulation Models
- 5. Understanding of Diagnostic Testing
- 6. Understanding of Model Strengths & Weaknesses
- 7. A Better Understanding of Quantifying and Communicating Uncertainty

## I) INTRODUCTION

- A) Welcome & Introductions
- B) Seminar Overview & Organization
- C) Why are we having this workshop?

## **II) MODELING BASICS**

- A) Review of Statistics
- B) Normal Distribution
- C) logNormal Distribution
- D) Pareto Distribution
- E) Poisson Distribution
- F) Negative Binomial Distribution
- G) Gamma Distribution
- H) T-Distribution
- I) Correlation

## III) RANGES vs. DISTRIBUTIONS

- A) Definition of Terms
- B) Ranges vs. Distributions
- C) Methods vs. Models
- D) Types of Methods/Models
- E) Advantages of Distributions







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### IV) SOME BASIC MODELS

- A) Introduction to Notation
- B) Stochastic Loss Development Factor Models
  - 1. Bootstrap Model (Non-Parametric)
  - 2. logNormal Model
  - 3. Mack Model

### V) DIAGNOSTIC TESTING

- A) The Need for Testing
- B) Fundamental Questions
- C) Modeling Goals
- D) Diagnostic Tests

# VI) SOME INTERMEDIATE MODELS

- A) Collective Risk Model
- B) Bootstrap Model (Parametric)
- C) Correlation

### VII) SOME ADVANCED MODELS

- A) Tail Factors
- B) Parameter Risk
- C) Regression Models
- D) Probabilistic Trend (Zehnwirth) Models

#### VIII) PRESENTING MODEL RESULTS

- A) Presentation Goals
- B) Presenting Numbers
- C) Presenting Graphs
- D) Presentation Format
- E) Working Parties

## IX) STANDARDS OF PRACTICE

- A) Accounting Standards
- B) Actuarial Standards
- C) Unpaid Claim Estimate Standard
- D) A Look to the Future

## X) CLOSING

A) Did we Reach Our Goals?



