NPV

Risk Transfer - Simulation Analysis

Table 1 - Summary of Terms - Contract #2

Inception Date	1/1/2008
Estimated Subject Premium	10,000,000
Provisional Reinsurance Rate	8.50%
Provisional Premium	800,000
Maintenance Fee	50,000
Retention	250,000
Limit	250,000
Swing Rate	
Swing Loss Ratio	75.0%
Minimum Rate	6.00%
Maximum Rate	11.00%
Reinsurers Expenses as % of Prem.	
Brokerage	10.0%
Underwriting Exp.	7.0%
Federal Excise Taxes	1.0%
Modeled Loss Ratio	120.0%

Table 3 - Results

Tubic C Ticount		
Frequency	Sum of Col (10) / 10,000	10.4%
Severity	Sum of Col (9) / Sum of Col (10)	-20.1%
ERD as a % of Reins Prem.	ERD / Reinsurance Premium	-2.09%

Table 2 - Simulation Assumptions

Model Severity ALAE Lognormal distribution		Model Frequency Poisson distribution	250
Mean	30,000		
Standard Deviation	120,000		
Minimum Loss	0		

Table 4 - Percentiles

	NPV
	Of Reinsurer
Percentile	Loss
75%	0.0%
80%	0.0%
90%	-1.0%
95%	-16.5%

			NPV				Final	NPV Treaty Premium	NPV	Reinsurer Deficit as a % of	
Claim	Direct Loss and LAE	Ceded Loss and LAE	Ceded Loss and LAE	Provisional Premium	Experience Adjustment	Commutation Fee	Premium and Fees	Net of Rate Swing	Reinsurer Gain/Deficit	NPV of Treaty Premium	Frequency of Deficit
#	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	1,758	0	0	800,000	250,000	50,000	1,100,000	1,056,133	204,656	0.00%	0
2	3,566	0	0								
3	2,762	0	0								

10 Column

4

5

6

8

9

(1) Based upon the model assumptions in Table 2

15,271

5,648

11,158

39,765

326,745

36,936

10,469

- (2) Ceded loss based upon the treaty terms
- (3) Col (2) x Appendix B, Page 3
- (4) Estimated subject premium times provisional reinsurance rate
- (5) Actual modeled loss ratio minus swing loss ratio + provisional reinsurance rate; subject to Maximum and Minimum rate

0

0

0

0

76,745

0

0

0

0

0

0

68,050

0

0

- (6) Assumes fee to commute under all scenerios
- (7) (4) + (5) + (6)
- (8) Page 2 Col (4b) + Col (5) / [(1 + Interest rate) ^ 2.0833] + Col (6) / [(1 + Interest rate) ^ 5.0833]
- (9) Col (8) sum of Col (3)
- (10) If Col (9) < 0 then Col (9) / Col (8) else 0
- (11) If Col (9) < 0 then 1 else 0

Premium Discount Factor - Exclude Profit Share

Discount Rate Assumption:

(1)	Interest Rate	3.5%
(2)	Discount Factor	0.976

Time of		
Payments		NPV of
in Months	<u>Premium</u>	<u>Premium</u>
(3)	(4a)	(4b)
4	200,000	197,720
7	200,000	196,027
10	200,000	194,348
13	200,000	192,684
Total	800,000	780,778

Column/Row	<u>Note</u>
(1)	Selected

- (2) Total Col (4b) / Total Col (4a)
- (3) Month premium is due, assumes quarterly payments due one month after quarter end
- (4a) Reinsurance Premium divided by 4, assumes quarterly payments
- (4b) Col (4a) / {[1 + Col (1)] ^ (Col (3) / 12)}

Appendix B Page 3

Discount Rate Assumption:

(1)	Interest Rate	3.5%
(2)	Discount Factor	0.887

Years of	% of Ultima	% of Ultimate Paid		
<u>Maturity</u>	Cum.	Incr.	<u>Payment</u>	
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
1	19.27%	19.27%	18.94%	
2	42.02%	22.75%	21.61%	
3	58.15%	16.13%	14.80%	
4	68.72%	10.57%	9.37%	
5	75.41%	6.69%	5.73%	
6	79.71%	4.29%	3.55%	
7	82.97%	3.27%	2.61%	
8	85.24%	2.27%	1.76%	
9	87.01%	1.76%	1.32%	
10	88.41%	1.40%	1.01%	
11	95.50%	7.09%	4.94%	
12	100.00%	4.50%	3.03%	
13	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%	

Column/Row Note

- (1) Selected
- (2) Sum Col (6) / Sum of Col (5)
- (4) Industry workers compensation benchmarks
- (5) Current (4) prior (4)
- (6) Col (5) discounted to time zero