

Current CAS Issues and Directions

Roger Hayne, CAS President Casualty Actuaries of Europe 22 June 2010



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CAS Centennial Goal

The CAS will be <u>recognized globally</u> as a <u>leading</u> <u>resource</u> in <u>educating</u> casualty actuaries and conducting <u>research</u> in <u>casualty actuarial science</u>.

CAS members will advance their expertise in pricing, reserving, and capital modeling; and leverage their <u>skills</u> in risk analysis to become recognized as experts in the evaluation of enterprise risks, particularly for the property and casualty insurance industry.



CAS Centennial Goal "globally recognized"

Some context

- CAS only actuarial organization focusing solely on P&C actuarial science
- Smaller than American Academy of Actuaries, Society of Actuaries, and UKAP, larger than all others
- Roughly 1 in 7 CAS members outside US
- Membership outside home country: UKAP 4 in 10, SoA 3 in 10, IAAust 2 in 10

| CAS. | CAS Centennial C "globally recognized" | | | | | |
|------------------|---|--------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <u>Continent</u> | FCÁS | ACAS | A (61) | <u>Total</u> <u>Members</u> | Upper <u>exam</u> candidates | Lower exam candidates |
| North America | 3.368 | 1.593 | <u>Ann.</u> 13 | 4,974 | <u>canoidates</u> 1.040 | <u>canuluates</u> 3,694 |
| | | | | | | |
| Europe | 58 | 24 | 12 | 94 | 13 | 44 |
| Asia | 71 | 24 | 1 | 96 | 68 | 907 |
| Australia | 9 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| Middle East | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 17 |
| South/Central | | | | | | |
| America | 5 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 29 |
| Africa | <u>1</u> | 1 | <u>0</u> , | 2 | 0 | <u>18</u> |
| Grand Total | 3,513 | 1,650 | 28 | 5,191 | 1,123 | 4,720 |
| | | | | | | |
| | Gi | rowing | prese | nce in Asia | a | |

| "globally recognized" | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Country | FCAS | AGAS | Affil | <u>Total</u> <u>Members</u> | <u>Upper exam</u> candidates | Lower exam candidates | |
| United States | 2.977 | 1.477 | 8 | 4,462 | 849 | 3.014 | |
| Canada | 308 | 98 | 0 | 406 | 179 | 605 | |
| Bermuda | 82 | 18 | 4 | 104 | 12 | 25 | |
| United Kingdom | 24 | 11 | 3 | 38 | 9 | 11 | |
| China | 26 | 9 | 0 | 35 | 41 | 201 | |
| Switzerland | 19 | 7 | 1 | 27 | 2 | 6 | |
| Hong Kong | 19 | 3 | 0 | 22 | 4 | 69 | |
| Singapore | 10 | 3 | 0 | 13 | | 17 | |
| Australia | | | | 11 | 2 | 11 | |
| Other | 41 | 21 | 11 | 73 | 23 | 761 | |



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|----------------|------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| <u>Country</u> | FCAS | ACAS | Affil. | <u>Total</u> <u>Members</u> | Upper exam candidates | <u>Lower</u> <u>exam</u> candidates | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 24 | 11 | 3 | 38 | 9 | - 11 | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 19 | 7 | 1 | 27 | 2 | 6 | | | | | |
| Germany | 6 | 2 | 3 | 11 | | 0 | | | | | |
| France | 4 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | | | | | | |
| Ireland | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Spain | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fotal | 57 | 24 | 11 | 92 | 13 | 25 | | | | | |



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CAS

- New program by CAS' International Member
- **Using membership lists IMSC will identify** members newly locating
- Reach out to newly located member and coordinate with IMSC members in the region to identify appropriate local CAS member to help

CAS

- - Discipline process,
 - Educational syllabus
- Dues paid by member associations

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CAS Centennial Goal

IAA Mission:

- Dovolcia (ho rol
- Promote high standards of professionalism to ensure the public interest is served
- Advance the body of knowledge of actuarial science
- Further the personal professional development of actuaries
- Promote mutual esteem and respect amongst actuaries
- Provide a discussion forum for actuaries and association
- Represent the profession with international bodies

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sidiarity 21AA will restrict its activities to strategies and programmes which require international co-ordination or direction, or can be handled more efficiently across national and regional boundaries. <u>It will not become involved with actions at the level</u>

of the Member Associations or regional groups of actuarial associations, except at the express invitation of such an association or group.

The IAA will therefore take any measures necessary to avoid duplication or overlap with the activities of Member Associations or regional groups of actuarial associations.

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IAA Structure

- Council
- President, Secretary General
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- Committees
- Technical
- Professiona
 - Outreach
 - Administrativ

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Major IAA non-life technical committees

- TASB Phase II
- IAIS accounting it
- Standards subcommittee Educational notes and Model standards

Insurance Regulation

- IAA Internal Models Paper
- Solvency subcommittee
- Risk Margins paper joint with Ins. Accounting
- Enterprise & Financial Risk
- Financial Crisis comment

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CAS Centennial Goal

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- Profossional
- Drofossionalion
- develop IAA professionalism policy
- Accreditation
- Outreach 🕖
- Supranational contacts with World Bank, IMF, etc.
- Advice & Assistance aid developing actuarial orgs.
- Administrative
- Member Service
- Audit

CAS

CAS Centennial Goal

"...a leading resource in educating...

- CAS syllabus designed to be international
- Nation specific material largely on a single exam
 Currently Part 7
- After 2011 syllabus revision, Part 6
- Canadians have commented favorably on this structure
- Canadian FSAs must pass an additional Canada Specific exam before they can become FCIAs



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- Until recently we had two nation-specific courses Part 7-US and Part 7-Canada
- The Actuarial Society of Chinese Taipei has developed a Part Taipei
- Part 7-Taipei was approved as part of a policy allowing for a nation-specific examination under one of three options:
 Local association develops and administers (e.g. Taipei).
 - Local association develops syllabus, CAS administers (e.g. Canada
 - CAS develops and administers.
- No additional versions are currently in development but the door is open.



CAS Centennial Goal

...a leading resource in educatii

- CIA is expected to institute a program providing examination credit for passing university courses with sufficiently high marks at selected universities – CAS Parts 2, 3, and 4 only
- CAS has decided not to join in, but
- The CAS is likely to treat this program similar to the way it treats similar programs in the UK, Australia, and India – exam for exam waiver



- CAS currently negotiating with the Institute of Actuaries of India to establish a mutual recognition agreement.
- South Africa has requested MR but we are waiting for them to develop a track record
- We currently have agreements with:
- Ú.K. Faculty/Institute (up for renewal
- Institute of Actuaries in Austral
- To date, 20 FCAS via mutual recognition.



- CAS currently offers courses based on US practice standards and Canada practice standards.
- Course based on East Asia standards currently being developed.
- CAS Board has approved accepting local association courses (e.g., UK Institute) for those practicing in those locales, supplemented with Internet-based module on CAS Code of Conduct.



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- May 2010 CAS Board approved a continuing education (CE) policy that applies to all members "providing actuarial services" as defined in the Code of Professional Conduct
- Can be satisfied by following CE requirements where member practices if in US, Canada, UK, or Australia
- A 2-year, 60 (credit) hour requirement for others with certain internal limits, but allows for recorded sessions to count toward "structured" hours
- Self reporting each year with audits of small percentage of persons



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CAS is repackaging live educational sessions and provides access to these sessions online.

Accomplished by recording sessions from live events, synching the audio with the PowerPoint presentations, and providing online access through an easy-touse interface.



- More international coordination of research efforts in GI
 - Joint ratemaking survey with UKAP, IAAust
 - Cross membership on research committees between UKAP (GIRO) and CAS
 - Also cooperating with Australian GI actuaries
 - Always open to more ideas
- NAAC Joint Research Committee (cross discipline)



CAS Centennial Goal

- CAS has a standing committee on Climate Change with a broad membership
 - Climate change scientists
 - CAS members
 - Members from Australia, Canada, and UK
- Goal to assess affects of climate change on general insurance risks
- Assisting Image of the Actuary Campaign by developing a climate change index



- R Working Party putting together actuarial applications of the open source statistical package R
- Another working party putting together and maintaining a public access dynamic risk model for insurers
- Risk Theory committee looking at the issue of risk premium could be helpful in Solvency II



- 13 November 2009 signed Global CERA Treaty with 13 other organisations
- There is now a Swiss entity, a "verein" called the CERA Global Association (CGA) that will hold the CERA intellectual property and actually award the CERA designation
- A review committee is reviewing the applications of treaty signatories to become award signatories



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... experts in the evaluation of enterprise ris

- SoA already a CERA "award signatory"
- UK first before the review committee, Australia likely next since they will be using the UKAP's ST-9 exam
- CAS probably next. It is hoped that the CAS will be able to start qualifying CERAs in 2010



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- Proposed paths to CAS CERA:
 - Thought leader very limited (less than 10) number of true thought leaders
 - Experienced practitioner (EPP) targeted to those well familiar with ERM topics, with high qualification standards and a rigorous seminar
 - Examination
- Thought leader and EPP subject to CGA Board approval and available for limited time, exams reviewed by review committee



- Examination path (2011 Syllabus)
 - Education qualifications for ACAS
 - Parts 7 & 9
 - Pass Exam RM administered by CPCU Society
- Transition if CAS member qualified before 2011 syllabus then must also pass a rigorous seminar covering risk management material not present in earlier syllabi



