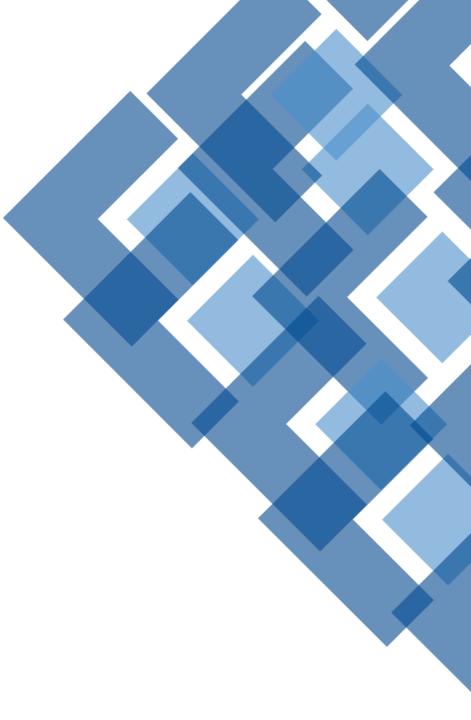


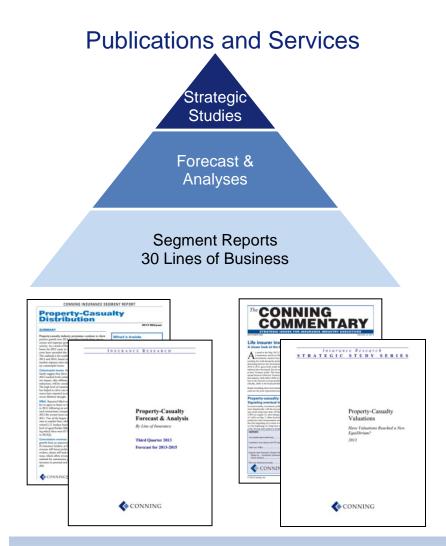
# Importance of Demographics 2014

Presentation to the CAS

Conning November 11, 2014



### **Conning Insurance Research**



Also provide proprietary research: strategic planning, business development, peer analyses

**ONNING** 

### Experience/Resources

- 17 professionals, including marketing
- Dedicated property-casualty and life/health-annuity groups
- Backgrounds include actuarial, strategic planning, equity research, underwriting, investment banking
- Average experience of over 20 years

In-depth insurance expertise supports asset management business and is key differentiator for Conning

Conning Librory

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CONNING	Insurance Segment Series 2081 2002 2003 2084 2005 2086 2007 2008 2089 2010 2011 2012 2013 Data Presentations	Insurance Segment Series 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2008 2007 2008 2008 2019 2011 2012 2013 Data Presentations	Insurance Segment Series 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2005 2010 2011 2012 2013 Data Presentations
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	Economic Outlook 2014 2015 2016 2017 2008 2019 2019 2011 2012 2013	Presentations 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2011 2012	
	Enterprise Risk Management 2012, 2013		

- Over 200 publications annually, 2,000+ in archive
- Subscription service—Clients include insurers, professional services firms, investor community

### THE HARTFORD AT A GLANCE

#### **COMPANY**

Founded: 1810 Employees: Approximately 17,500 Headquarters: Hartford, Conn 2013 Revenues: \$26.2B

Shareholder equity: \$18.9B

#### MARKET RANKINGS

- No. 4 commercial multi-peril carrier, based on direct written premiums
- No. 2 workers' compensation insurer, based on direct written premiums
- No. 7 in P&C commercial insurance
- No. 11 in total personal lines (4th largest direct player)
- No. 3 in fully insured disability in force

#### NOTABLE:

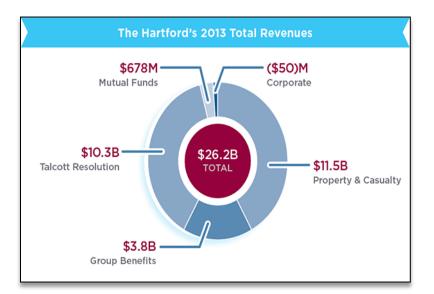
ONNING

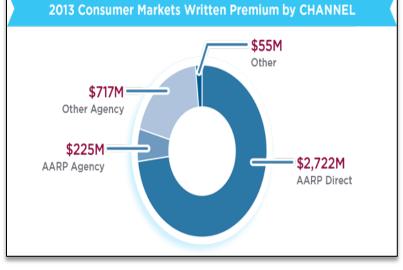
The Hartford serves more than one million small businesses.

The Hartford is a founding partner of U.S. Paralympics.

The Hartford's trademark logo echoes the majestic stag depicted in Sir Edwin Landseer's 1851 painting Monarch of the Glen. A hart fording a stream is a natural symbol for a company named The Hartford.

The Hartford provided insurance for the only home Abraham Lincoln ever owned





Source: www,Hartford.com, IR Section

## Why Do Demographics Matter?

### The Changing Consumer: Long-Term and Short-Term

- Population Growth
- Geographic Shifts
- Changing Age Profile
- Increasing Racial/Ethnic Diversity
- Socioeconomic Changes

### **Current Market Trends: Consumer Behavior**

- Ownership
- Migration
- Driving

### **New Approaches for Market Segments**

• HNW, NSA, Senior, Hispanic

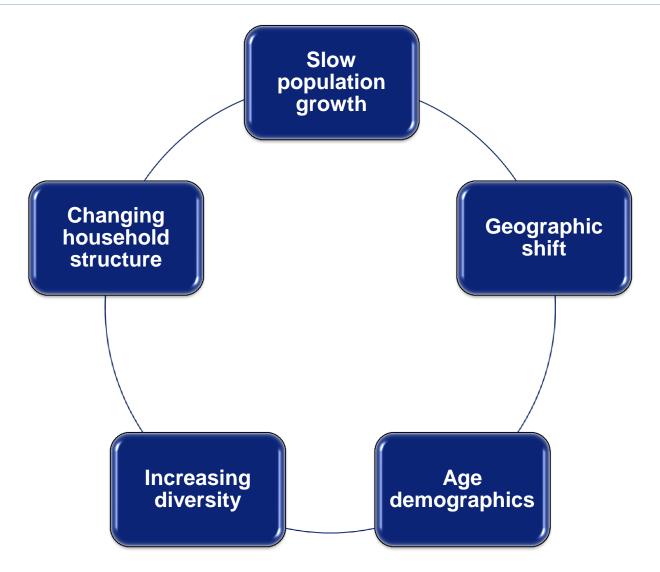
### **New Approaches for Customer Contact**



**THE CHANGING CONSUMER** 



### **Five Critical Trends Reshaping Consumer Markets**





## Tomorrow's Consumer Market Will Not Look Like Today's

#### **U.S. Population Characteristics**

	1970	2000	2030
Resident Population (in millions)	203	281	350
% over 65	10%	12%	20%
% White	79.9%	69.1%	55.4%
% households married w/children	40%	24%	??
Women in workforce %	41%	58%	??

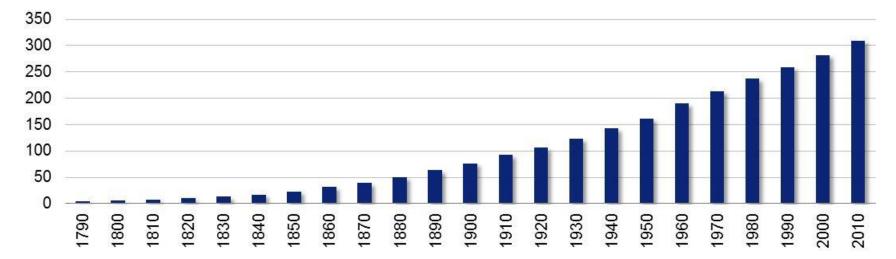
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Harvard University Joint Center for Housing Studies, Bureau of Labor Statistics



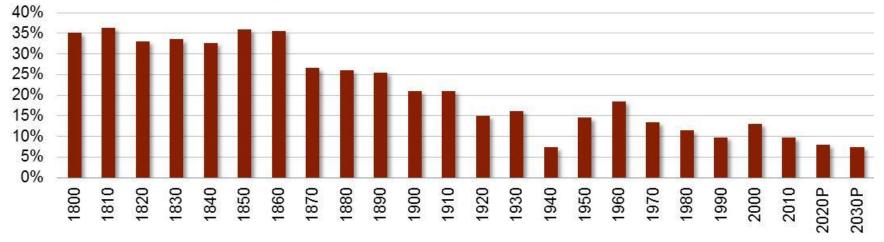
### Population Growth Has Been an Important Growth Driver

#### **U.S. Population by Decade**

(in millions)



#### **U.S. Population Growth by Decade**

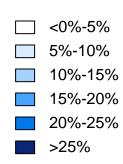


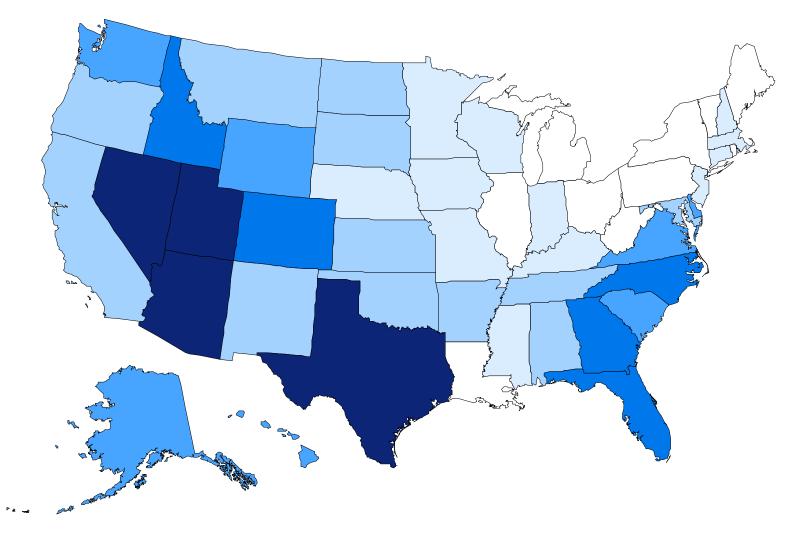
### Source: U.S. Census Bureau

- 8

## Population Growth Will Not Be Uniform Across the States

#### State Population Growth 2000-2013







### Differing Growth Rates Creates Different Opportunities

# Population Growth 2000-10

.000-1	U		2000-1		
Rank	State	Growth %	Rank	State	Growth %
1	Nevada	35.1%	1	Nevada	41%
2	Arizona	24.6%	2	Arizona	29%
3	Utah	23.8%	3	Utah	27%
4	Idaho	21.1%	4	Idaho	26%
5	Texas	20.6%	5	Georgia	24%
6	N. Carolina	18.5%	6	Florida	23%
7	Georgia	18.3%	7	N. Carolina	22%
8	Florida	17.6%	8	Texas	22%
9	Colorado	16.9%	9	Colorado	22%
10	S. Carolina	15.3%	10	S. Carolina	22%
11	Delaware	14.6%	11	Delaware	18%
12	Wyoming	14.1%	12	Alaska	18%
13	Washington	14.1%	13	Washington	17%
14	Alaska	13.3%	14	Montana	17%
15	New Mexico	13.2%	15	Wyoming	17%

Growth in Housing Units 2000-10



### Expansion States May Differ Markedly from Existing States

#### Largest Minority Population, 2009

#### **Smallest Minority Population, 2009**

State	Non-Hispanic White Population as a % of Total State Population	
Hawaii	25.1%	
District of Columbia	33.5%	
New Mexico	40.9%	
California	41.7%	
Texas	46.7%	

State	Non-Hispanic White Population as a % of Total State Population		
Iowa	89.8%		
New Hampshire	92.8%		
West Virginia	93.3%		
Vermont	94.9%		
Maine	94.9%		

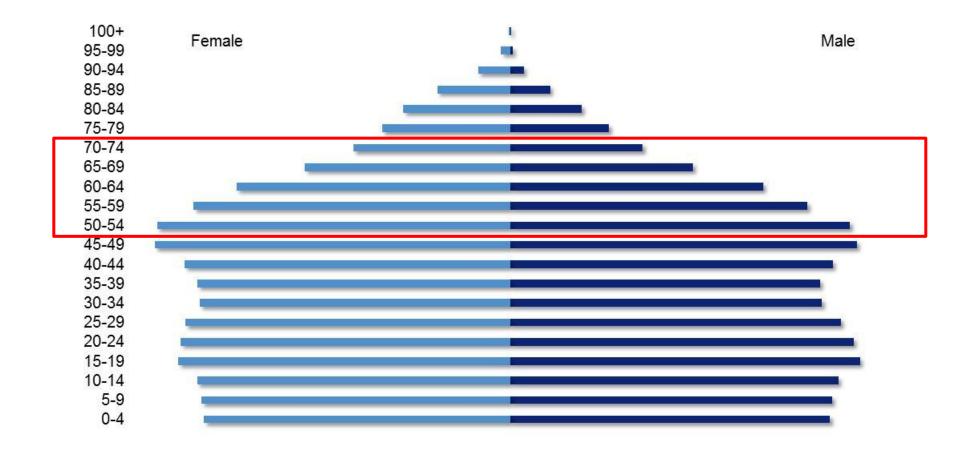
#### Median Age by Region

U		MEDIAN AGE		
	1990	2000	2010	(in years)
U.S. Total	32.6	35.3	37.2	4.6
Northeast	34.0	36.8	39.2	5.2
Midwest	32.9	35.6	37.7	4.8
South	32.7	35.3	37.0	4.3
West	31.7	33.8	35.6	3.9



### Baby Boomers and Immigrants Are Reshaping the Age Profile

#### Population Age Structure, U.S., 2011

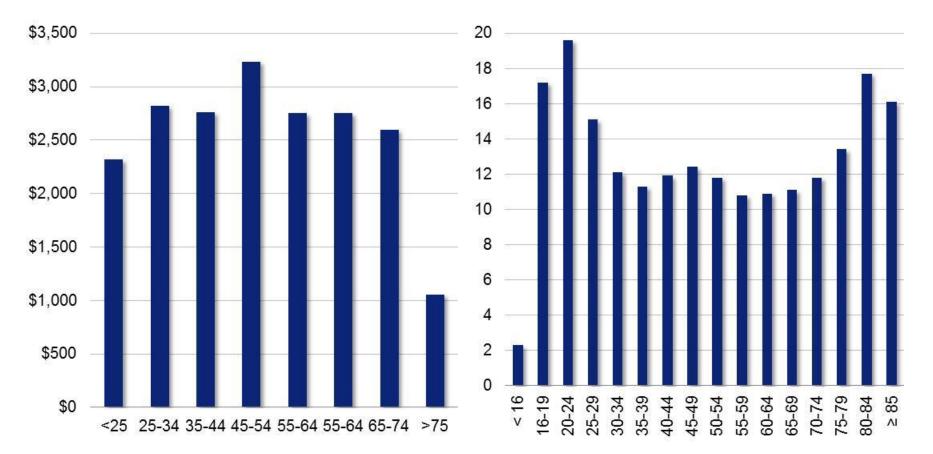




### Aging Boomers Present Challenges As Well

Average Annual Expenditure on New Cars by Age Group, 2009

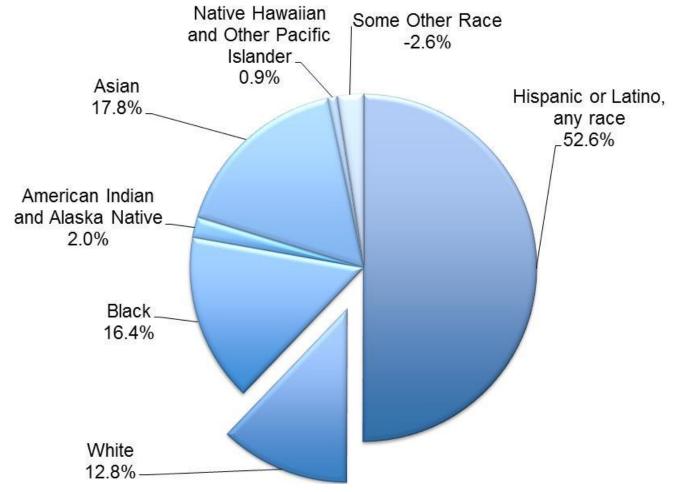
Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths per 100,000 People by Age, 2009





### Ethnic Composition of the U.S. Is Changing Rapidly

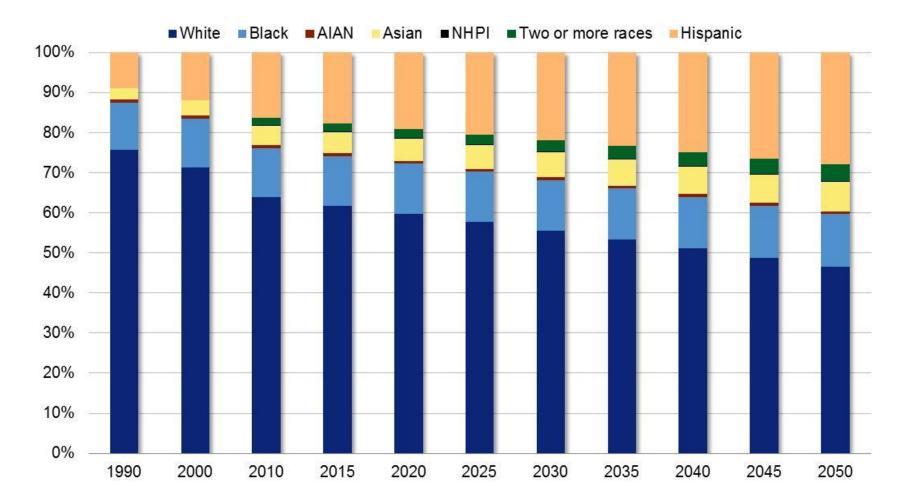
#### Share of Population Growth, 2000-2010





## U.S. Population Is Approaching "Majority Minority"

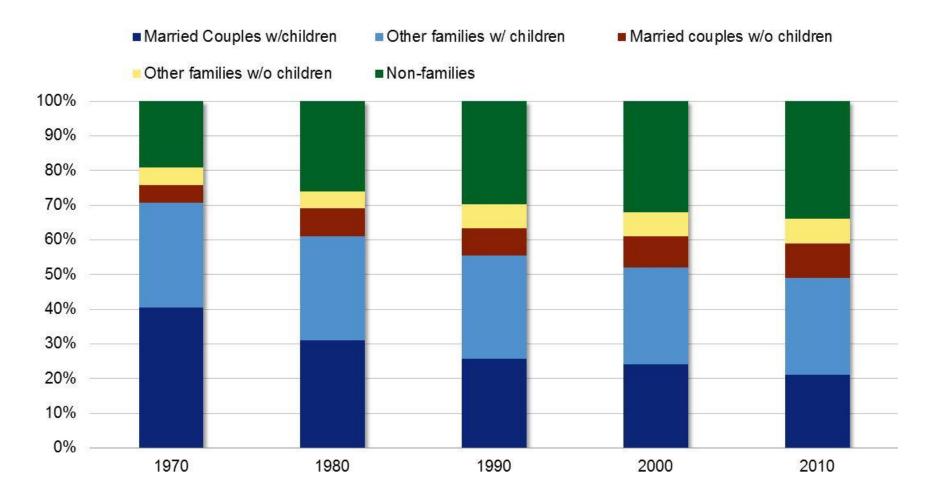
**US. Population Estimates and Projections, 1990-2050** 2012 Projections





### Structure of the U.S. Household Undergoing Notable Change

#### Share of Households by Type, U.S.

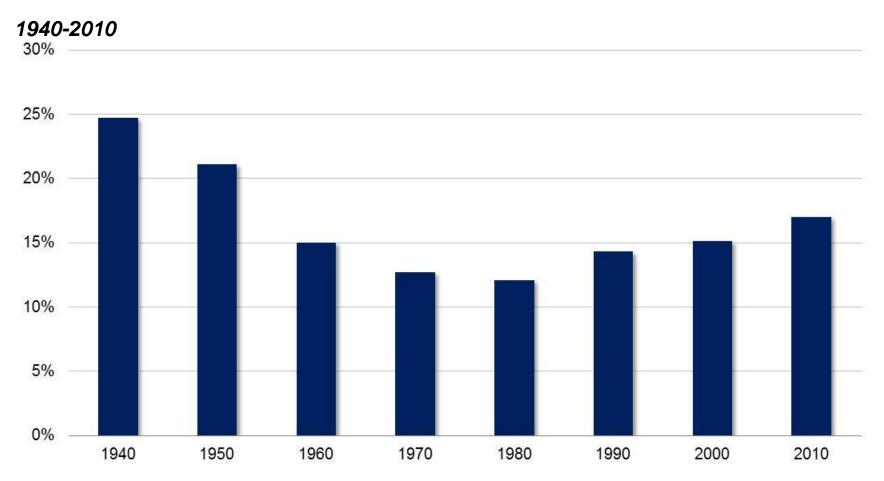


Source: Brookings Institute



### Multi-Generational Households Are Re-Emerging

#### Share of U.S. Population in Multi-Generational Family Households



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Pew Research



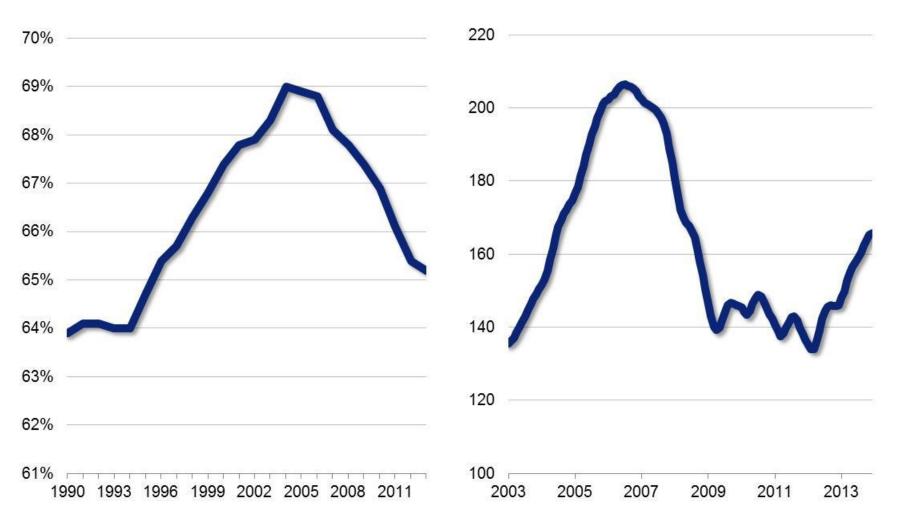
### **MARKET TRENDS IN CONSUMER BEHAVIOR**



### Decrease in Homeownership Affecting Exposure Growth ...

#### Home Ownership Rate

**Case-Shiller Home Price Index** 

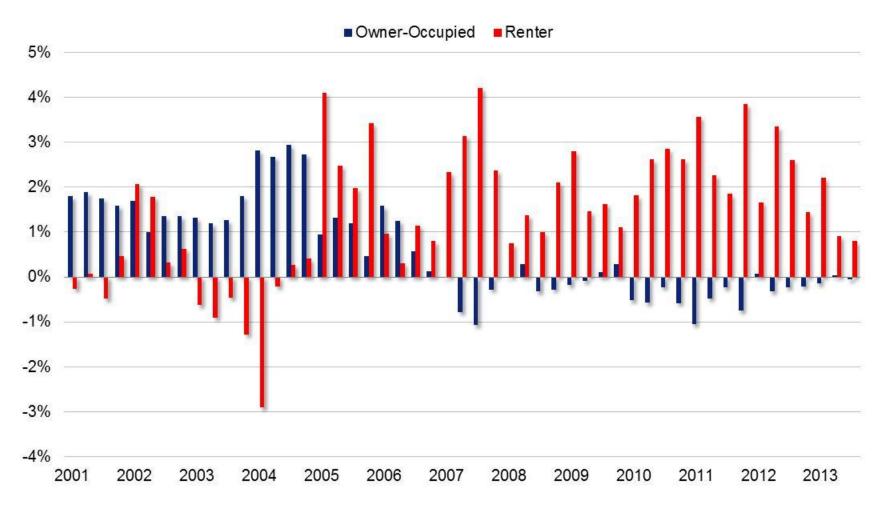


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, CoreLogic



### ... and Correlated with Strong Growth in Rentals

#### % Change in Owner vs. Renter Housing





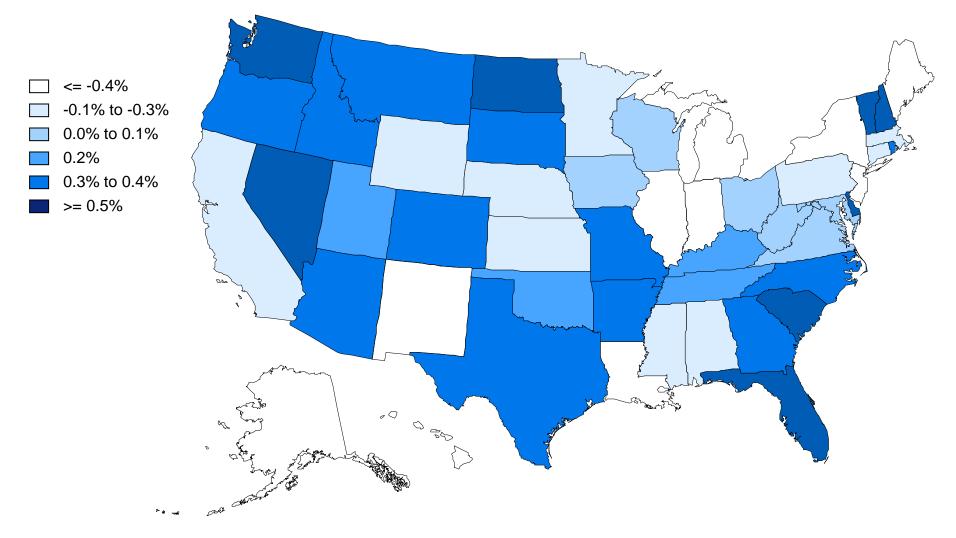
**The Sharing Economy** 





### Recent Migration Patterns Support Longer-Term Trends

#### Migration Magnets, 2011-2012

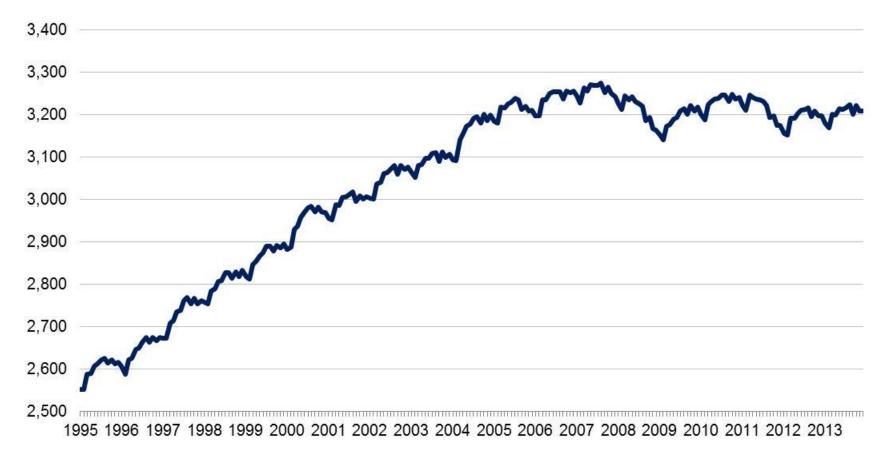




### Vehicle Miles Traveled, Rolling 12-Month Total

### Vehicle Miles Traveled, Rolling 12-Month Total

(in billions)

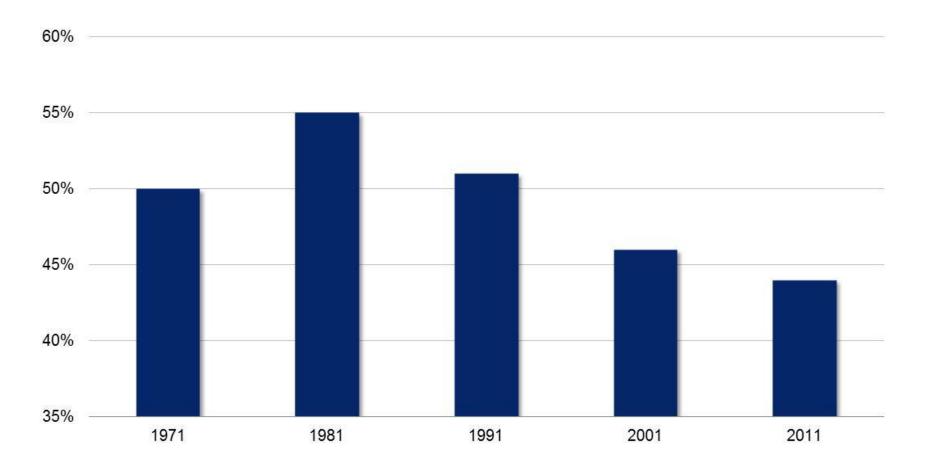


Source: Federal Highway Administration



### This May Reflect Generational Changes in Attitude Toward Cars

#### Share of Potential Drivers 15-19 with Drivers' License



Source U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Highway Administration

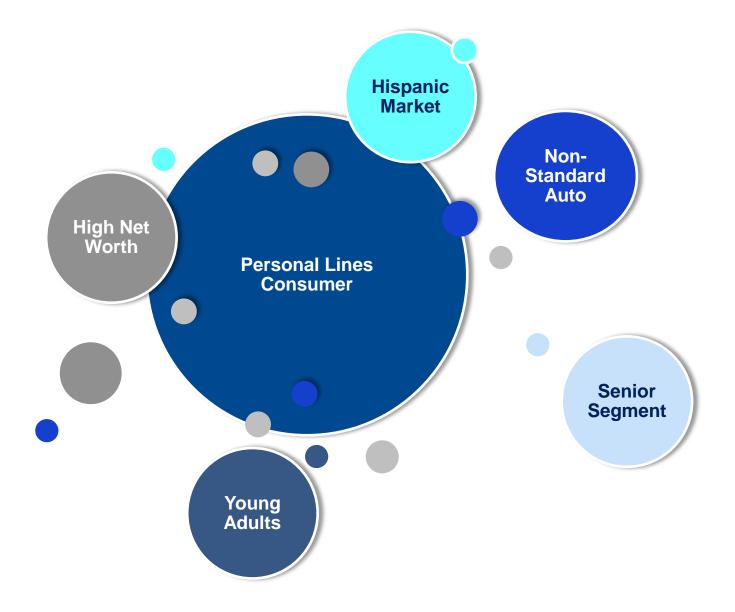


**Market Segments** 

### **NEW APPROACHES FOR NEW MARKETS**



### **Undifferentiated Personal Lines Market Dissolving**





### HNW Concerns Extend Beyond Typical Mass Market

Homeowners

Automobile

**Excess liability** 

Valuables (jewelry, art, and other collectibles)

Watercraft (from small boats to large yachts)

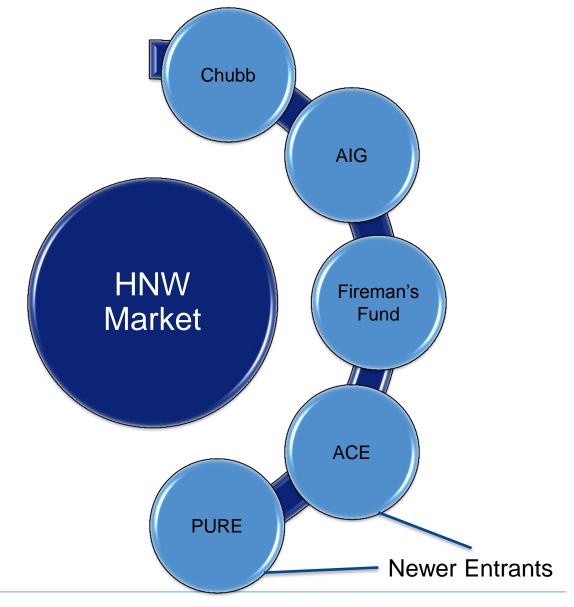
Family protection (kidnap and ransom)

Workers' compensation and personal liability



## U.S. HNW Market Is Served by a Small Number of Insurers

#### Insurers Serving the U.S. HNW/UHNW Market

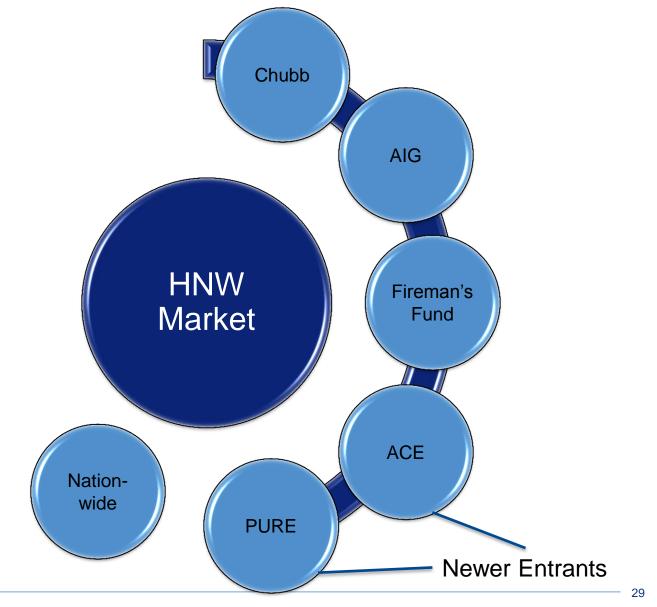




## U.S. HNW Market Is Served by a Small Number of Insurers

#### Insurers Serving the U.S. HNW/UHNW Market

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### Interest in the Nonstandard Market Is Changing

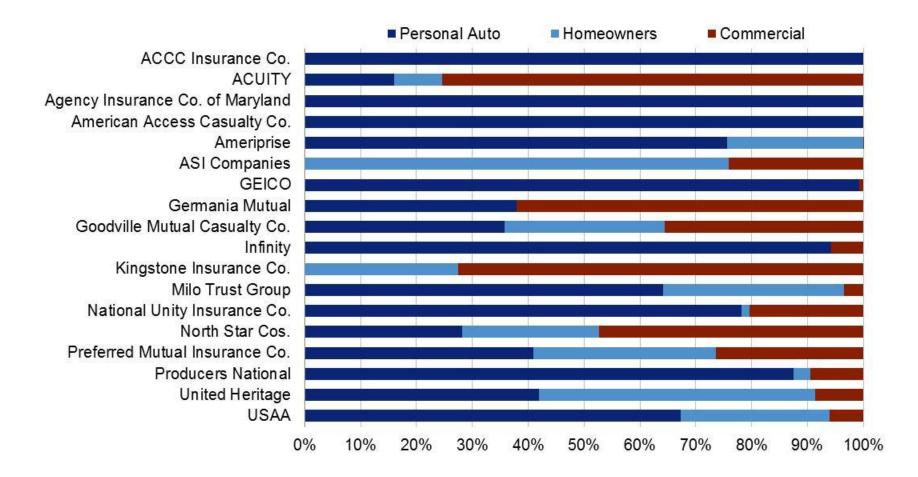
### **Common Characteristics of a Nonstandard Risk**

- Lack of prior insurance
- Failure to maintain continuous coverage
- Driver age (Both youthful drivers and elderly drivers tend to exhibit greater claim frequencies)
- Prior accidents
- Driving violations
- Type of vehicle driven (Expensive or high-performance vehicles cost more to repair or replace and may create an appealing target for vandals or thieves)
- A demonstrated history of financial difficulties or carelessness (linked to poor credit scores)
- Need for flexible payment plans and installment billing options
- Occupation (Certain occupations are statistically correlated with higher loss frequencies)



### **Specialization Common Among Market Leaders**

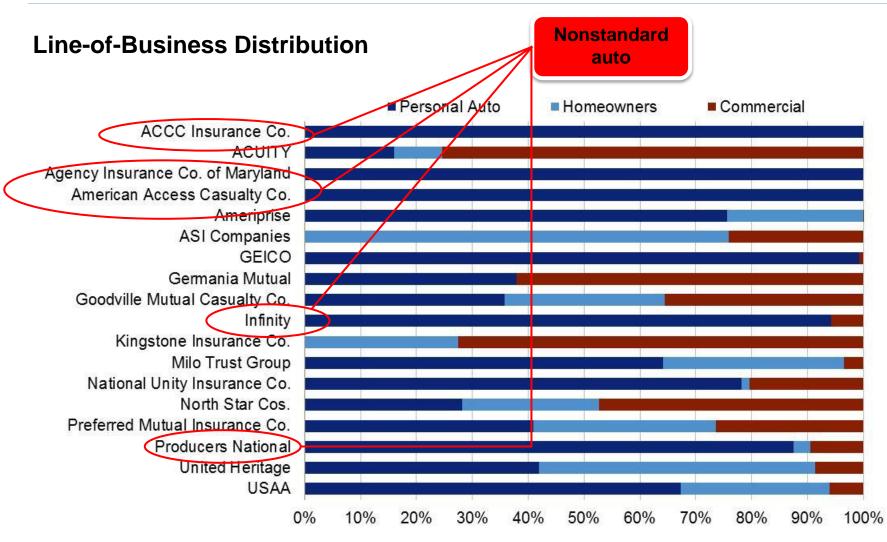
#### Personal Lines Growth and Profit Leaders: Line-of-Business Distribution



Data source: ©A.M. Best Company—used by permission, Conning analysis



### 5 of the Leaders Are NSA Specialists

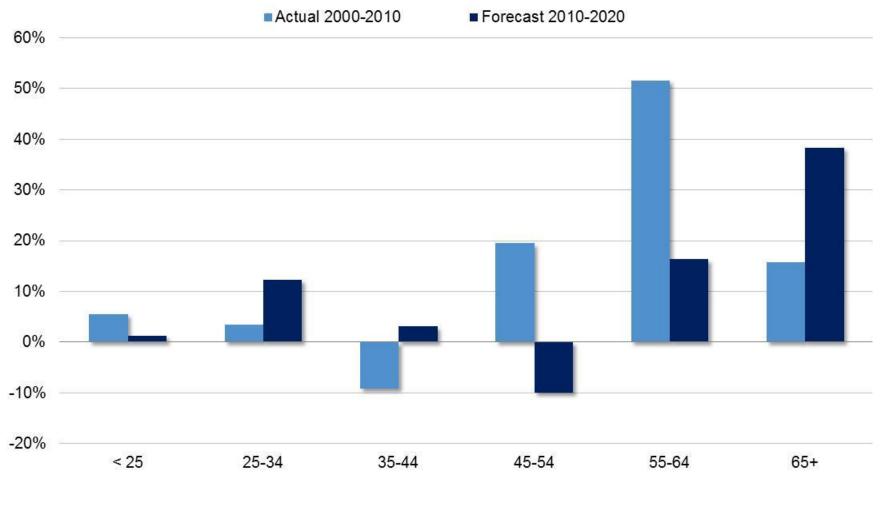


Data source: ©A.M. Best Company—used by permission, Conning analysis



### Senior Segment Is the Fastest-Growing Age Cohort

#### **U.S. Population Growth by Age Cohort**





### Only a Few Companies Identify Seniors as a Target

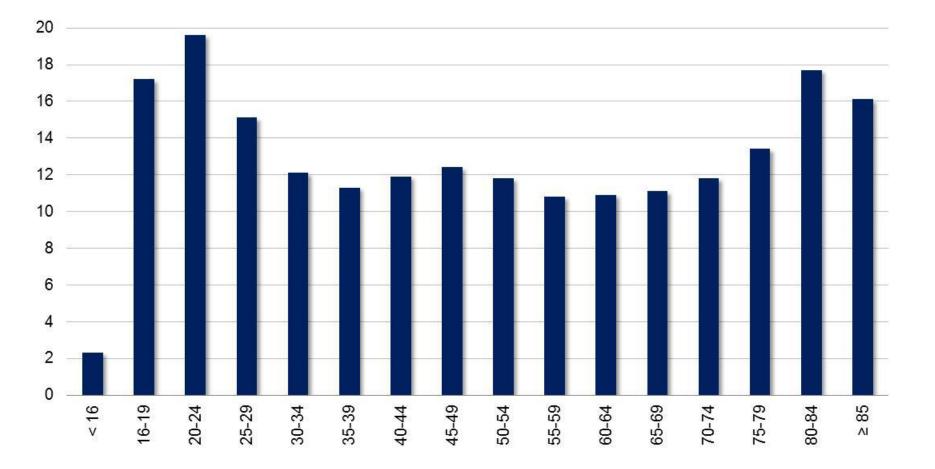


Source: The Hartford



### Senior Segment Presents Challenging Risk Characteristics

Motor Vehicle Crash Deaths per 100,000 People by Age, 2009



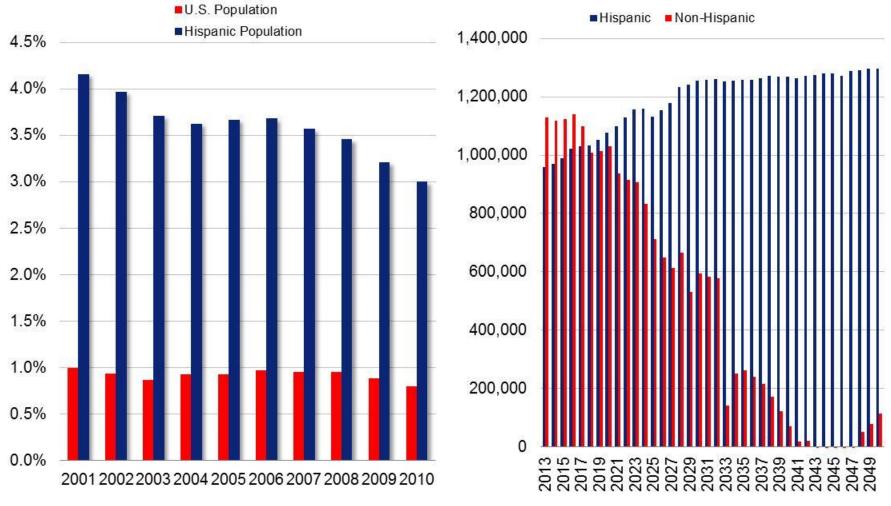
Source: Insurance Institute for Highway Safety



### Hispanic Market Is of Growing Importance for Insurers

# Annual Population Growth Rate, Total U.S. vs. Hispanic Population

# Annual Increase in Driving Age Population



Source: U.S. Census Bureau

CONNING

#### Insurers Devoting More Resources to This Segment





# Select Brokers/Agencies Are Also Finding Opportunity







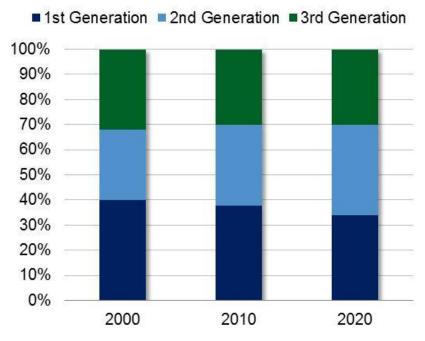
### **Generational Differences Create Different Markets**

First: Foreign-born or immigrant.

Second: U.S. native (born in the United States or territories), with at least one first-generation parent.

Third-and-higher: U.S. native (born in the United States or territories), with both parents native-born.

#### Share of U.S. Hispanic Population 2000-2020



#### First Term Latino Youths Use to Describe Themselves

Country of Origin Hispanic or Latino American

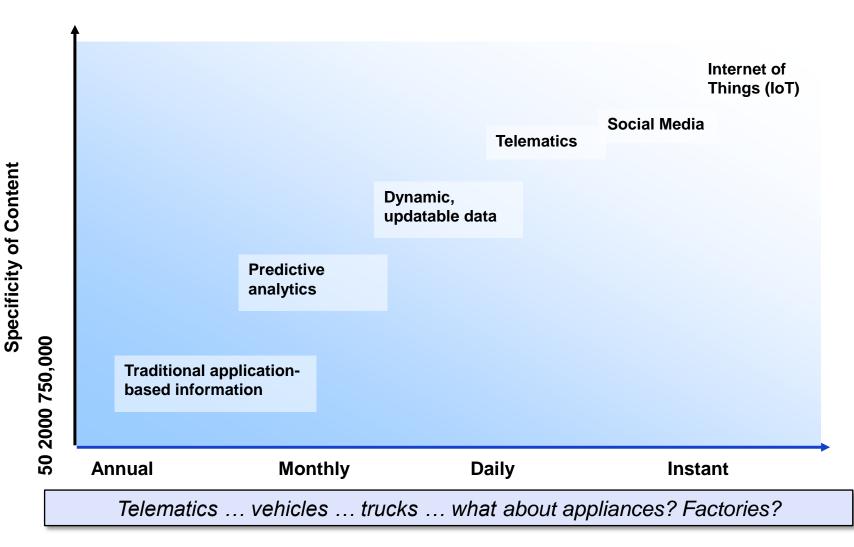


Source: http://www.pewhispanic.org/2014/04/29/statistical-portrait-of-hispanics-in-the-united-states-2012/



## Micro-Segmentation from Access to Personalized Data

#### Auto Rating Data Sophistication Transforming with "Real Time" Access



Source: Consumer Trends in Personal Lines Insurance, Conning, 2012

**Customer Contact** 

#### **NEW APPROACHES FOR NEW MARKETS**



# **Buying Behavior Is Shifting Too**

#### What Is Driving Channel Evolution?

Gathering information online is the most popular auto insurance shopping method

Increasing sophistication of pricing models reduces the need for front-line underwriting (McKinsey)

Trust in online financial transactions is high (88% of customers bank online)

Insurance customer satisfaction is highest among those who interact with their insurer through the agent and emerging channels (JDPower)

Customer expectations of insurance is influenced by interactions with other retailers

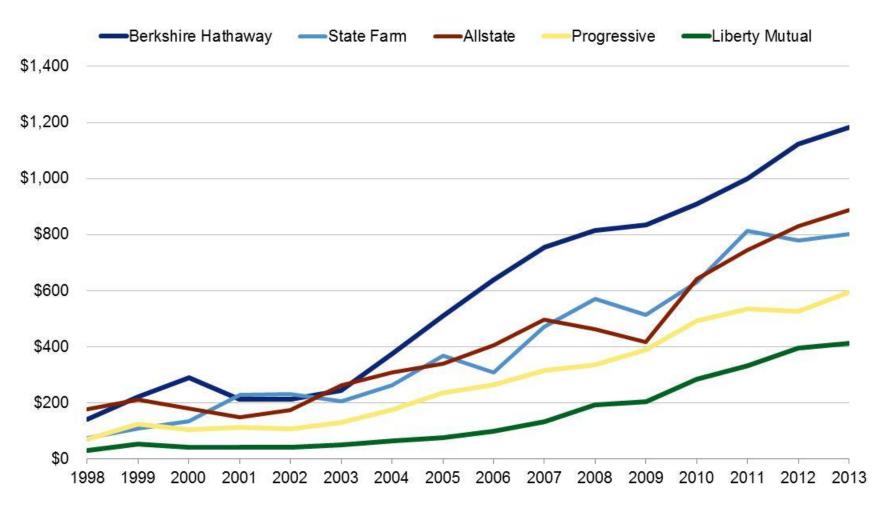
Shopping and buying habits vary by demographic group



# Spending More to Establish an Unstable Relationship

#### **Advertising Expense, Five Largest Spenders**

(\$ in millions)



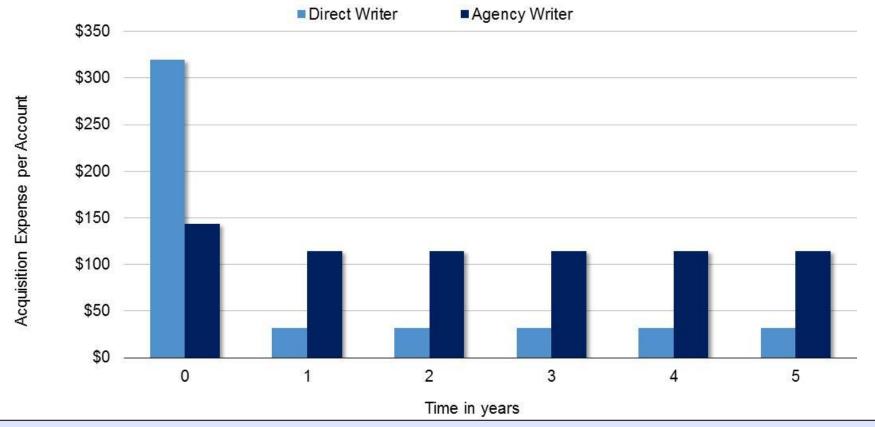
Data source: ©A.M. Best Company—used by permission, Conning analysis



# Economics of Acquisition Costs: Direct Response and Agency

#### **Direct vs. Agency Acquisition Costs**

#### 5-Year Account Lifecycle



The example assumes that underwriting and policy issuance expenses are similar for each insurer.

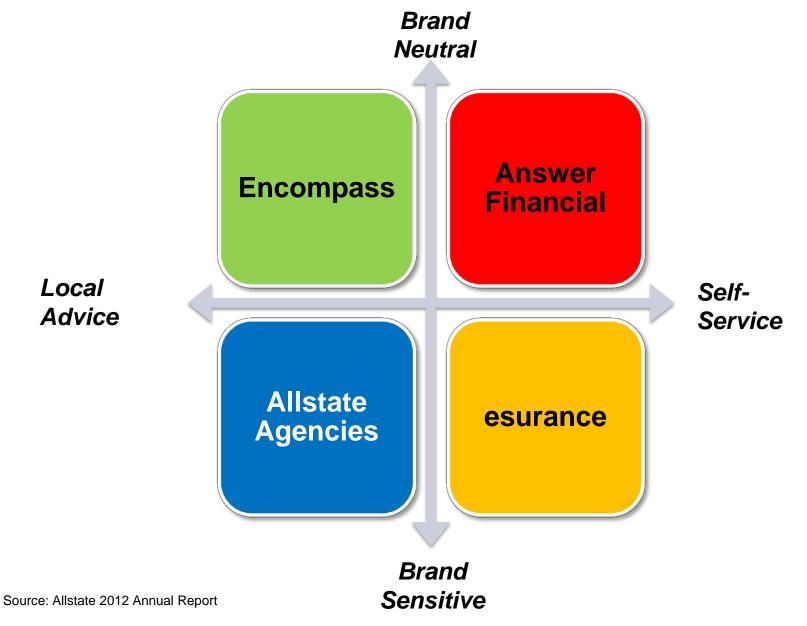


# **Increasing Competition: Rise of Aggregators**



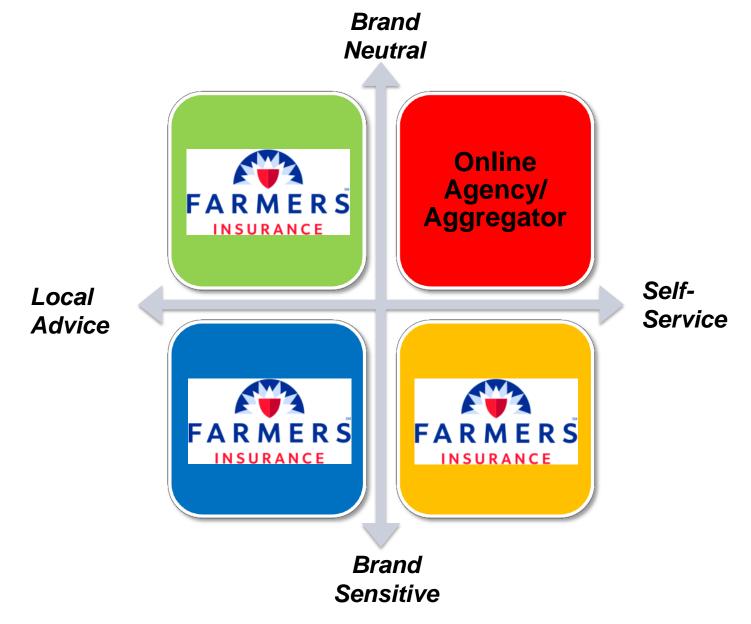


### Allstate Addressing Array of Consumer Preferences

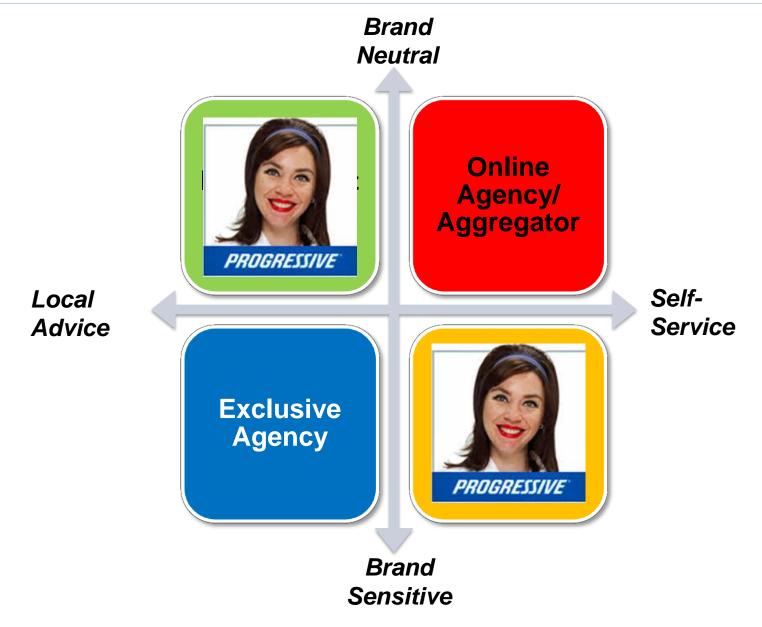














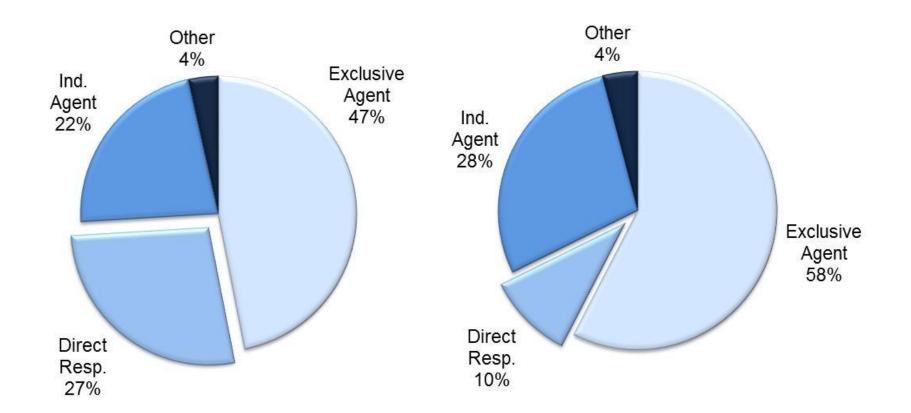




### Direct Response Still More Prominent in Auto

Personal Auto Premium Distribution by Channel

Homeowners Premium Distribution by Channel



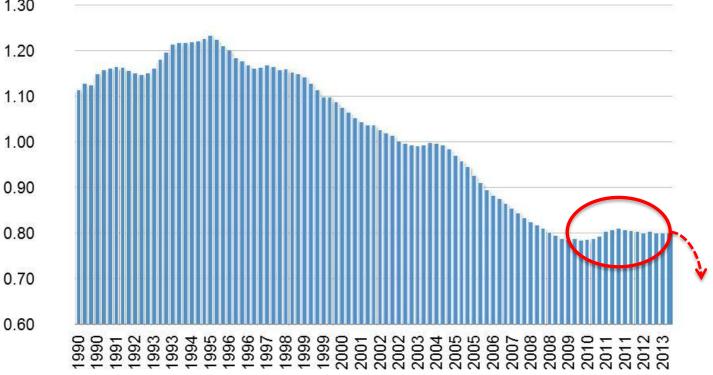
Data source: ©A.M. Best Company—used by permission; Company GAAP filings; Investor presentations; Company news releases; Conning analysis

#### Auto Frequency Improvements ... Challenge to the Auto Market?

#### Contributors to Frequency Trends

1.30
1.20
1.10
1.00
0.90
0.80
0.70

#### Paid Claim Frequency: Personal Auto Bodily Injury

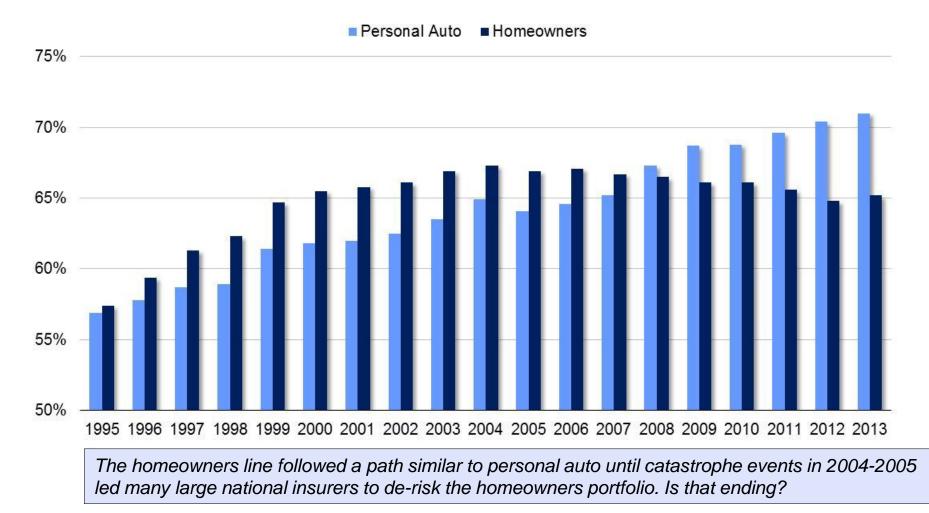


Source: ISO Fast Track; Conning analysis



### Consolidation in Auto, What About Homeowners?

#### Market Share of Top 10 Personal Auto and Homeowners Insurers



Data source: ©A.M. Best Company—used by permission, Conning analysis



#### Insurers Continue to Advance Service with Mobile Technology Apps



Keeping Mobile Fresh and Active To Drive Customer Retention



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