

# Emerging Changes in Healthcare Delivery: Risks and Opportunities

Presented to the American Casualty Actuary Society by Phil Dyer, Senior Vice President, Kibble & Prentice/USI

September 2012, Denver, Colorado

## ARRA – HITECH The first step to major changes



American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) including the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH)

Signed into Law February 17, 2009

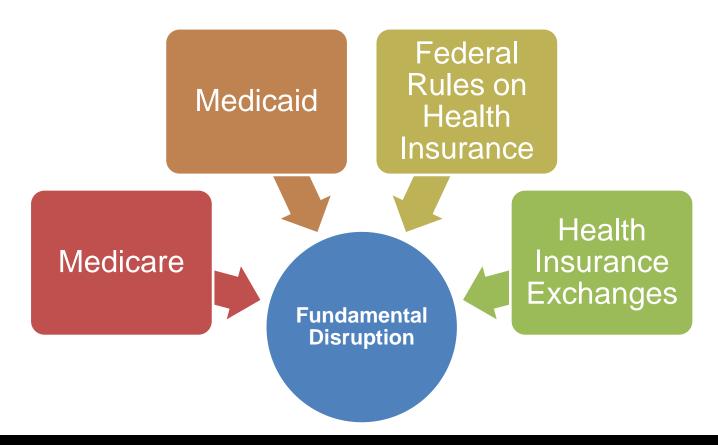
### Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)



Signed into law March 23, 2010

#### Unprecedented Change:

Drivers of Fundamental Disruption in Healthcare Delivery Systems and Payment Methodologies



#### The Pace of Change

Network Changes/ Budget Impacts (Federal/State) – 1 year, recurring annually

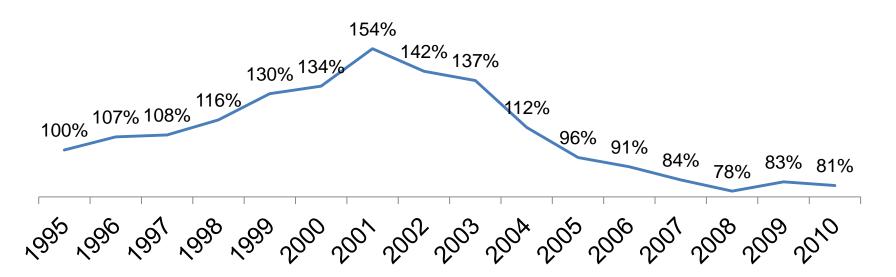
Reimbursement
Reform – 10 years

Cultural Transformation of Institutions – 30 years

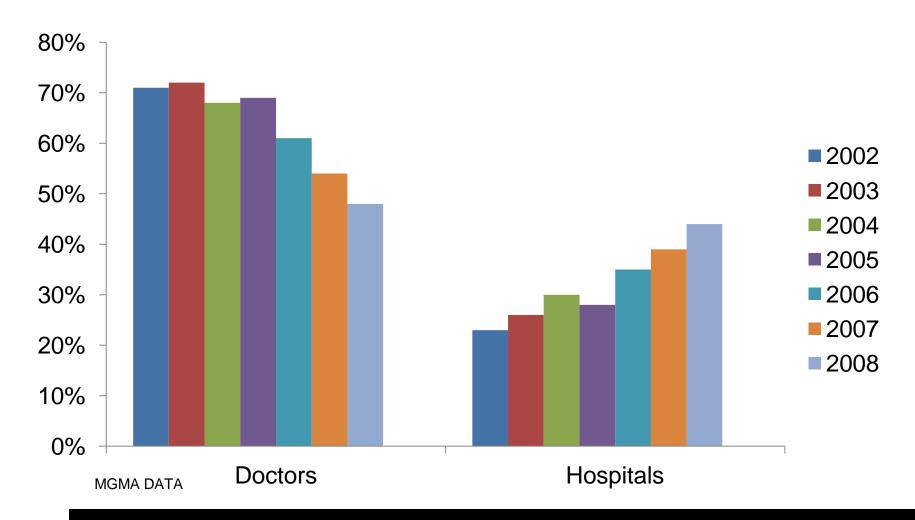
# The current 'calm' in healthcare professional liability

An unprecedented period of 'stability' in the low frequency of claims and a steady, predictable severity trend, coupled with record levels of financial capacity.

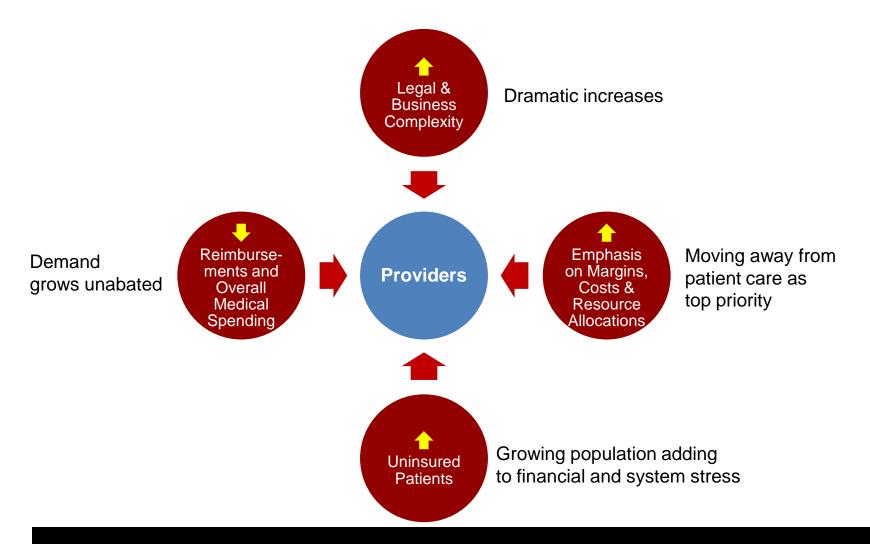
#### **Medical Malpractice Industry Combined Ratio**



#### Percentages of Practices Owned by...



#### Pressures on Providers



#### Reform 'Stressors'

Drinking out of a 'Firehose'

Not enough doctors, expanded mid-levels

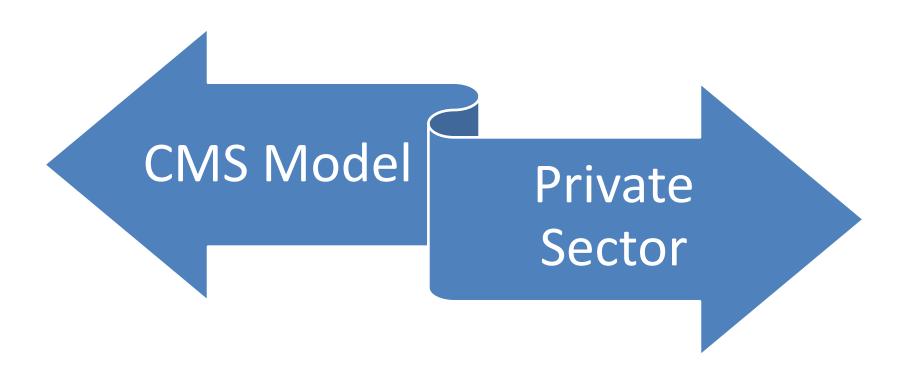
Undiminished demand for specialists and no one 'on call'

Resource constraints

Absence of tort reform



#### ACO AC-SCHMO?



#### ACO's



Integrated Delivery System

PHO (Physician Hospital Organization) or more?

No standardized model in the private sector

By 2013, only 30% of physicians will be independent

#### P/P/P



Patient



Provider



Payment

#### **ROLE PLAY?**



Providers
Becoming Payors



Payors Becoming Providers

#### It's Happening!

### The Washington Post

#### Some hospital networks also become insurers

By Roni Caryn Rabin

Kaiser Health News, August 25, 2012

#### "Follow the Money!"

Aetna acquires Coventry Health	\$5.6B
Wellpoint buys Amerigroup	\$5.0B
Cigna buys Wellspring	\$3.8B
United buys Monarch Health	\$5.6B
Highmark acquires West Penn Allegheny	\$470M

#### Increased Liability Issues

New Standards of Care

More Causes of Action

**Direct Liability** 

ACO Vicarious Liabilities

More Stringent Informed Consent

Integration Challenges

#### "Corporatization" of Medicine



Will increased "institutionalizion" of medicine make patients feel more disconnected from their providers, and more willing to bring action against "nameless, faceless" corporations?

### Kibble & Prentice

Questions?