# Market Cycle Integrity of Current Year Income

October 2009



# Agenda



Calendar Year View

Accident Year View

### **Overview of Reinsurance Pricing**



Basic Types of Treaty Reinsurance:

•Proportional: Reinsurer takes a proportional share of premium and loss.

$$E(Reinsurer\ Loss) = Subject\ Premium \cdot ELR \cdot Share\%$$

•Excess: Reinsurer takes a portion of each loss in excess of a given attachment point.

$$E(Reinsurer\ Loss) = Subject\ Premium \cdot ELR \cdot \left(\frac{XS\ Loss}{Total\ Loss}\right)$$

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## **Source for the Expected Loss Ratio**



The Expected Loss Ratio (ELR) on the subject business is based on historical experience adjusted for trend and rate changes to the prospective period.

The historical experience must be at the estimated ultimate value.

• Calendar Year Experience

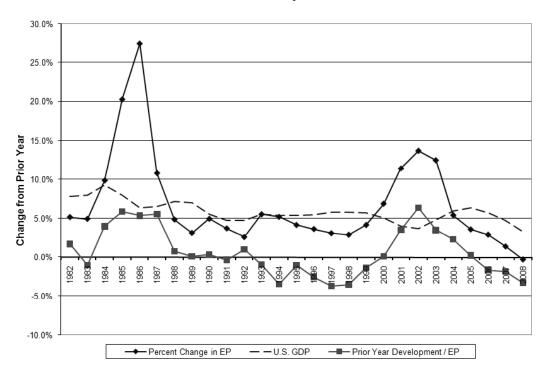
CY LR = AY LR + 
$$\Delta$$
 in Prior Years

Accident Year Experience

### **Calendar Year View**



### U.S. Industry Schedule P - All Lines

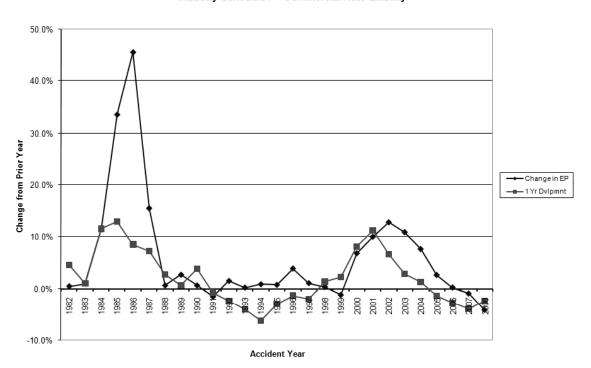


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### **Calendar Year View**



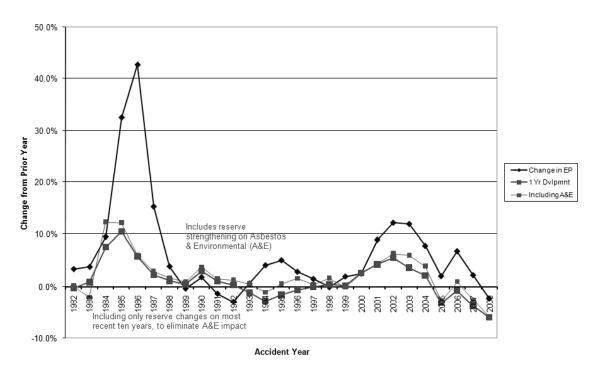
Industry Schedule P - Commercial Auto Liability



### **Calendar Year View**



#### Industry Schedule P - Commercial Multiple Peril (CMP)

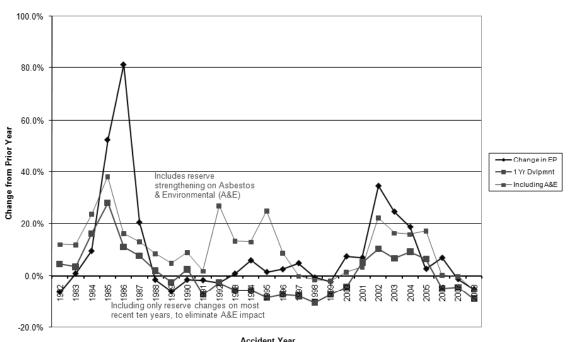


### **Calendar Year View**



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#### Industry Schedule P - General Liability (Occurrence + C-M)

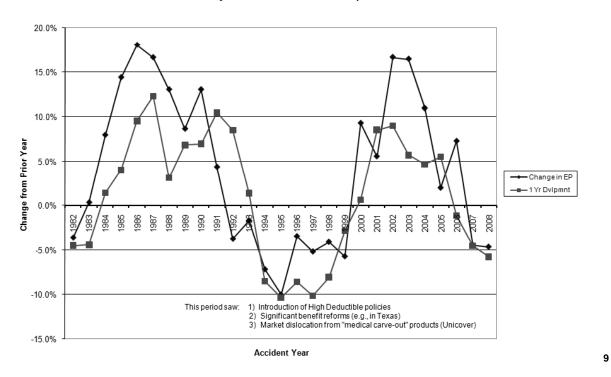


Accident Year

### **Calendar Year View**



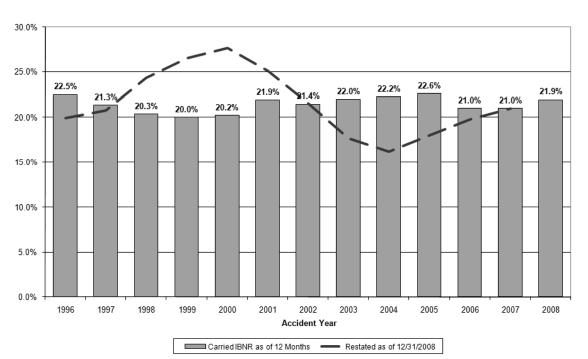
#### Industry Schedule P - Workers Compensation



**Accident Year View** 

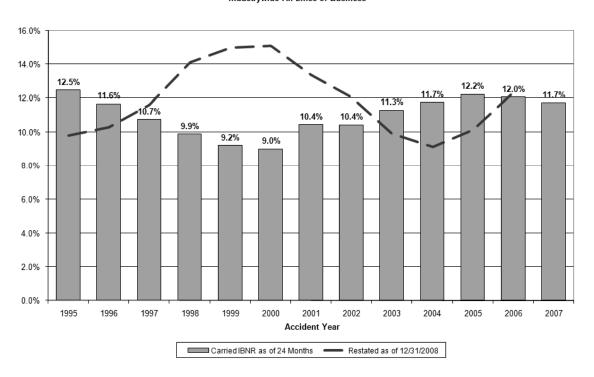


# Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium Industrywide All Lines of Business





# Carried IBNR as of 24 Months Relative to Earned Premium Industrywide All Lines of Business

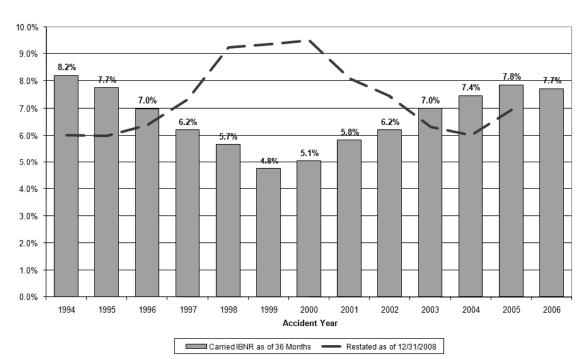


### **Accident Year View**



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# Carried IBNR as of 36 Months Relative to Earned Premium Industrywide All Lines of Business

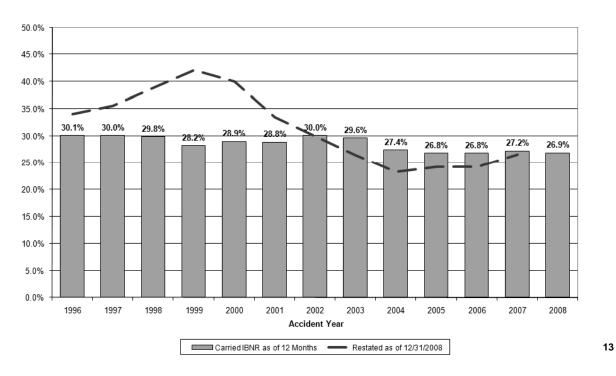


### **Accident Year View**



#### Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium

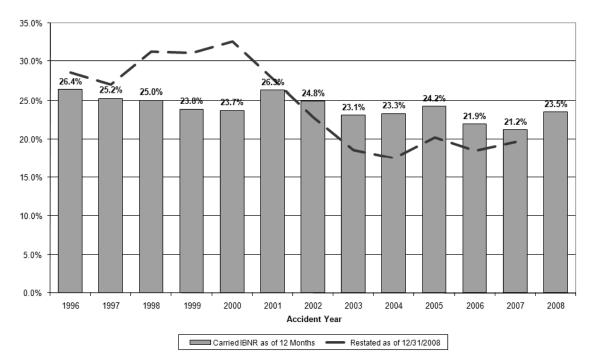
Industrywide Commercial Auto Liability



### **Accident Year View**



# Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium Industrywide Commercial Multi-Peril (CMP)

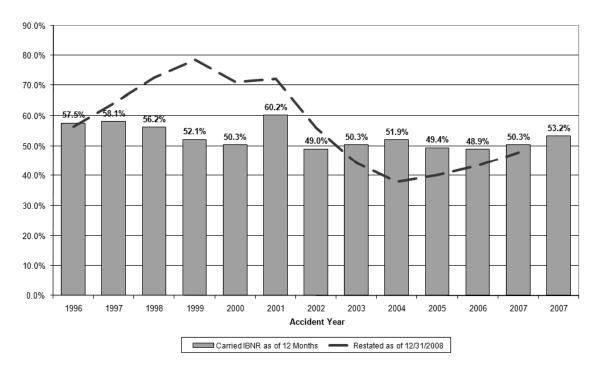


### **Accident Year View**



#### Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium

Industrywide Other Liability (occurrence)

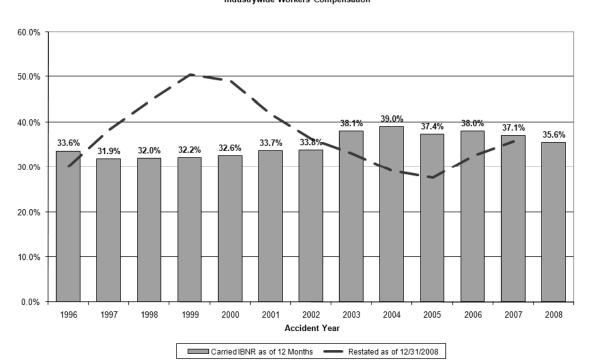


**Accident Year View** 



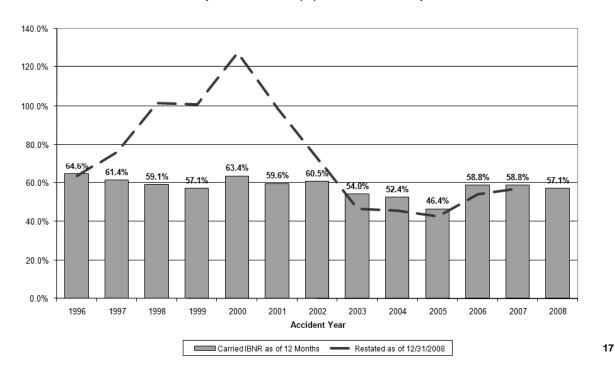
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# Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium Industrywide Workers Compensation



#### Carried IBNR as of 12 Months Relative to Earned Premium

Industrywide Reinsurance Nonproportional Assumed Liability



# Thank you very much for your attention.

### Dave Clark

