# What To Do When You Can't Use Credit

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2007 CAS Predictive Modeling Seminar
Las Vegas, NV
October 12, 2006



#### What To Do When You Can't Use Credit

- Discussion Topics
- Why We Should Be Concerned
- Premise the Use of Insurance Scoring
- History of State Restrictions on Insurance Scoring
- Case Study variables to consider



### Premise – Use of Insurance Scoring



#### Why Should We Be Concerned?

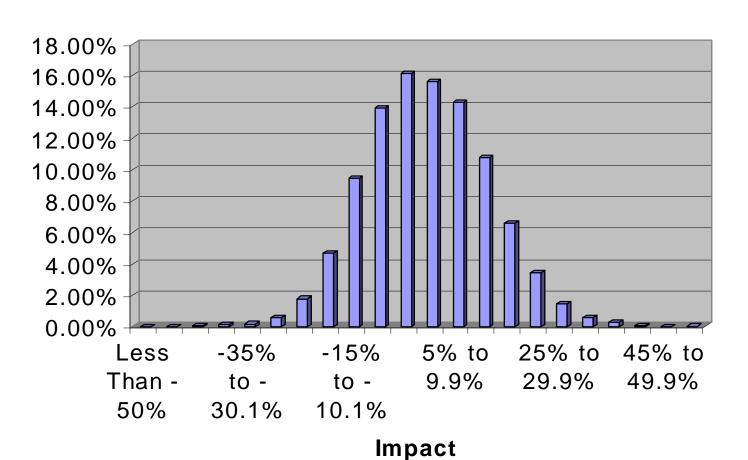
- FTC Study
- Federal Reserve Board study
- Florida regulation
- WA Study
- AK Study
- Dehoyos vs. Allstate
- Texas Study #2
- Texas Study #3
- Anecdotal evidence
- Public perception
- Oregon experiment

If insurance score goes away, how does the insurance industry deal with it?



#### Why Should We Be Concerned?





# Premise – Why Does Insurance Scoring Work?

- People who manage their finances well also tend to manage other aspects of their lives responsibly – Insurance Information Institute
- People with low credit scores are more likely to file claims because they do not have the money to make the repairs – Investopedia.com
- Added stress of financial pressure unnamed insurer
- Financial difficulty indicates a tendency toward more risk taking behavior – unnamed insurer
- Good insurance score demonstrates policyholder stability – unnamed insurer



# Premise – Why Does Insurance Score Work?

- Responsibility
- Low financial resources
- Additional stress
- Risk-taking behavior
- Stability

### Identify items that demonstrate these characteristics



#### State Restrictions



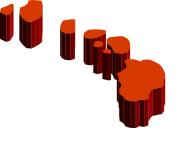
#### State Restrictions







Maryland – Banned for Homeowners



Hawaii - Banned





The Firm of Choice

### How Markets Have Adjusted

- Use of Additional Variables
  - Education
  - Occupation
  - Late Payments
  - Marital Status
  - Number of Occupants
  - Years with Prior Carrier
  - Age of Insured
  - Bankruptcy
  - NSF Charges
  - Distance to Fire Station

- Use of Additional Applications
  - Payment plans
  - Targeted marketing



### Case Study – Variables to Consider



### What To Do When You Cannot Use Credit – Evaluation Techniques

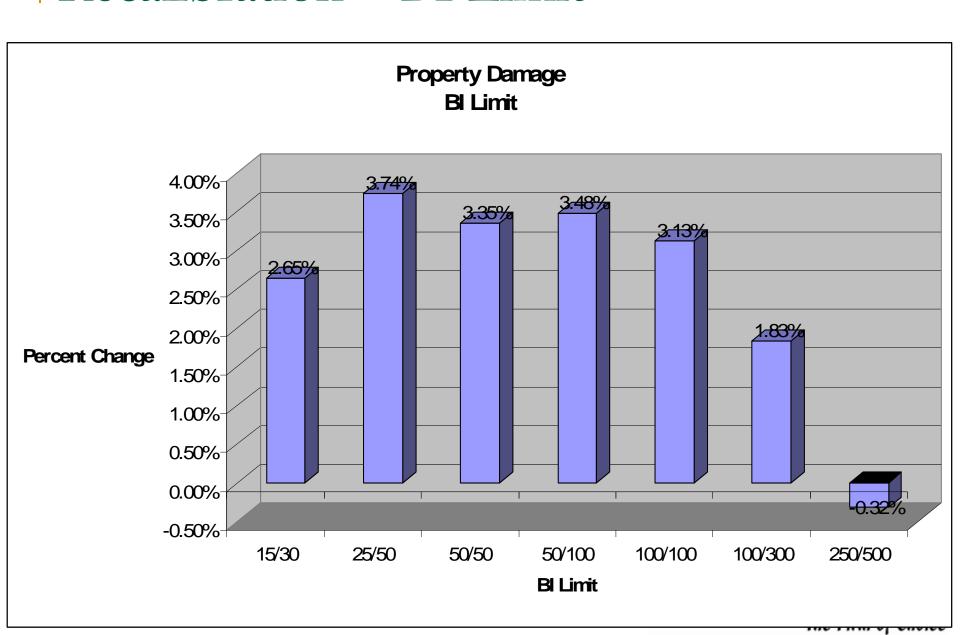
- Recalibration of current factors
  - Determine relativity indications of remaining current rating factors
- Use of additional factors
  - Determine the significance of additional factors that may have been deemed insignificant when insurance score was included
- Consider new variables
  - Consider factors not currently being used



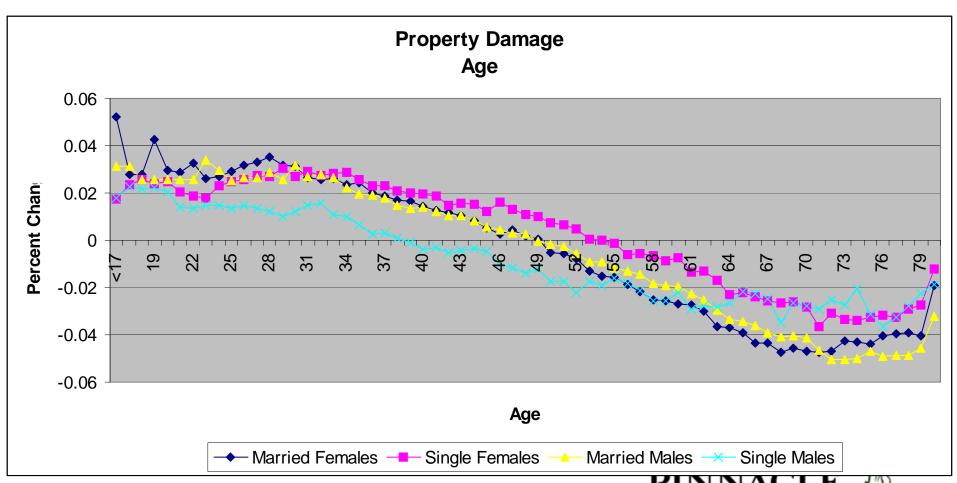
### Recalibration of Existing Factors



#### Recalibration – BI Limit

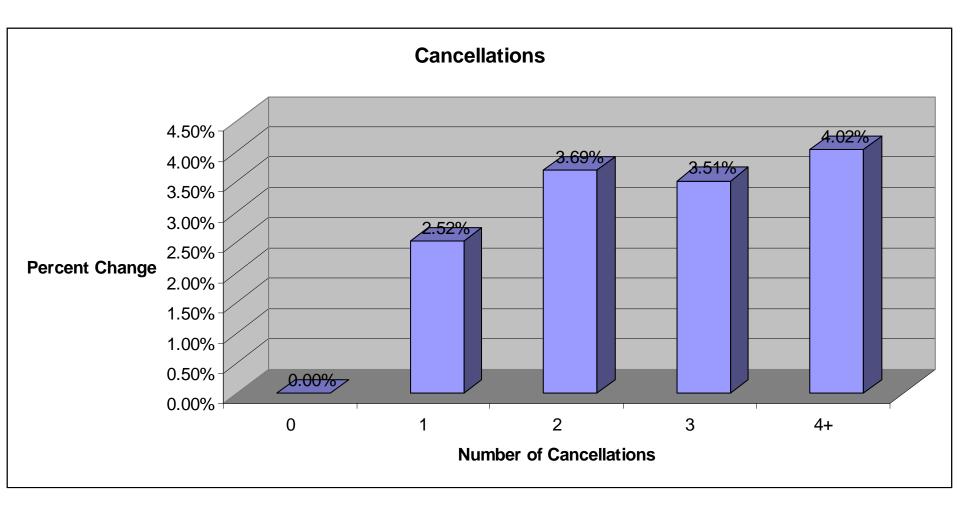


# Recalibration – Age/Gender/Marital Status



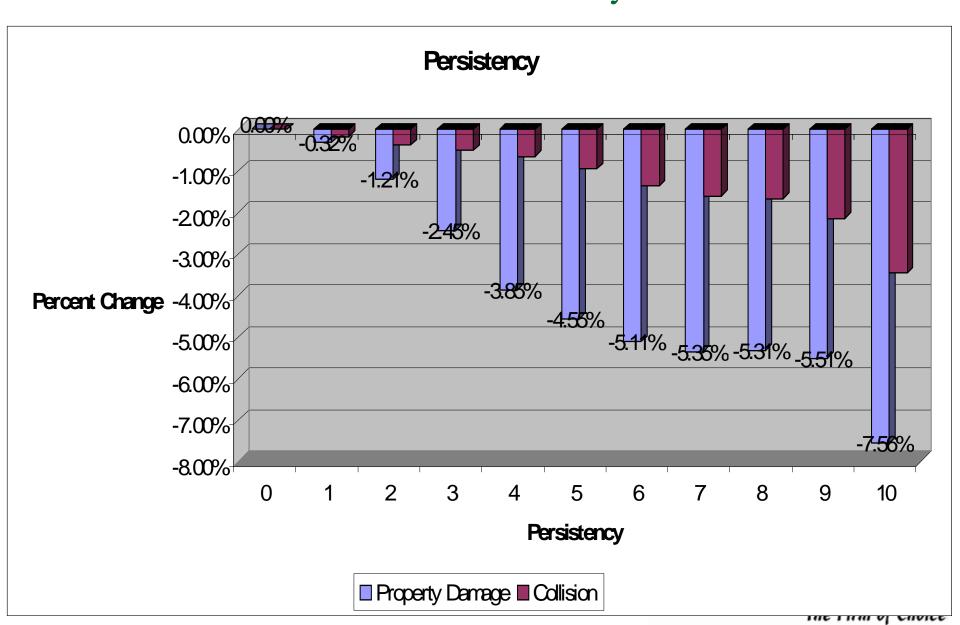


#### Recalibration – Number of Cancellations





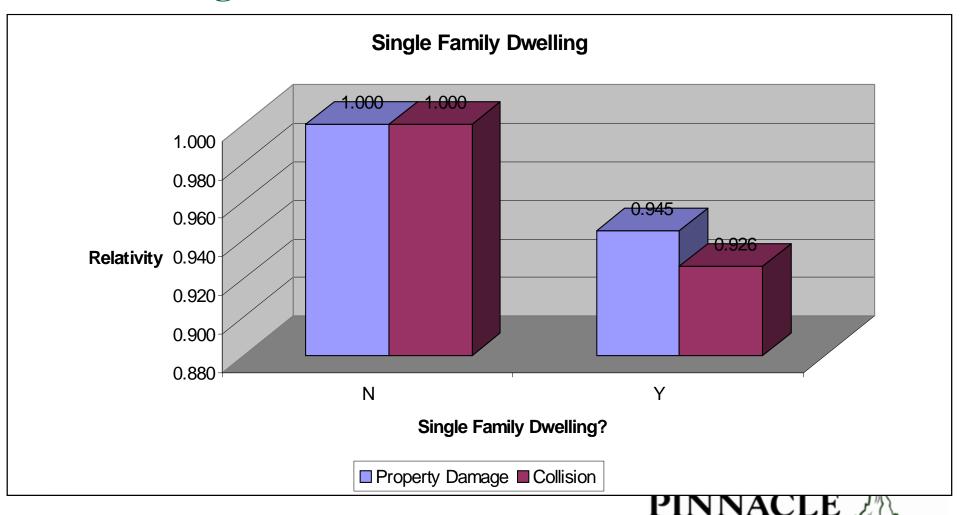
### Recalibration - Persistency



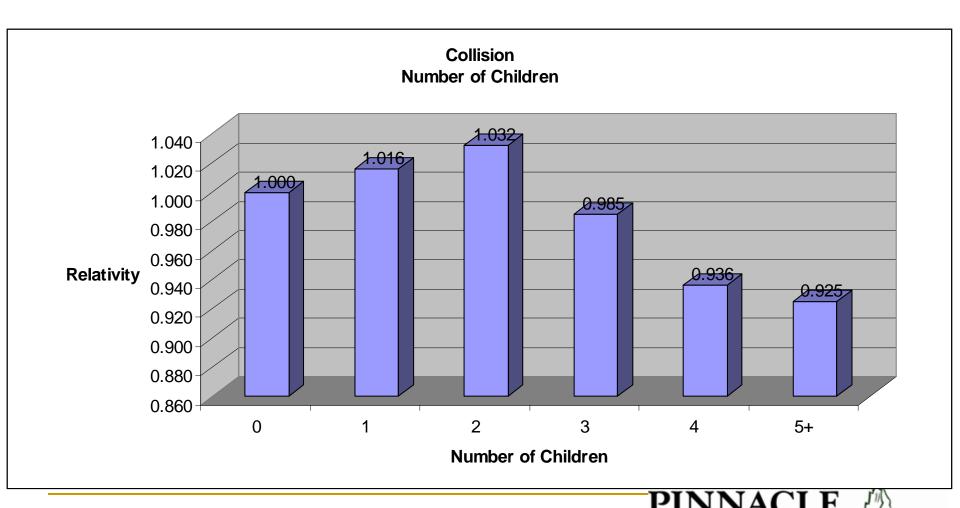
#### Use of Additional Factors



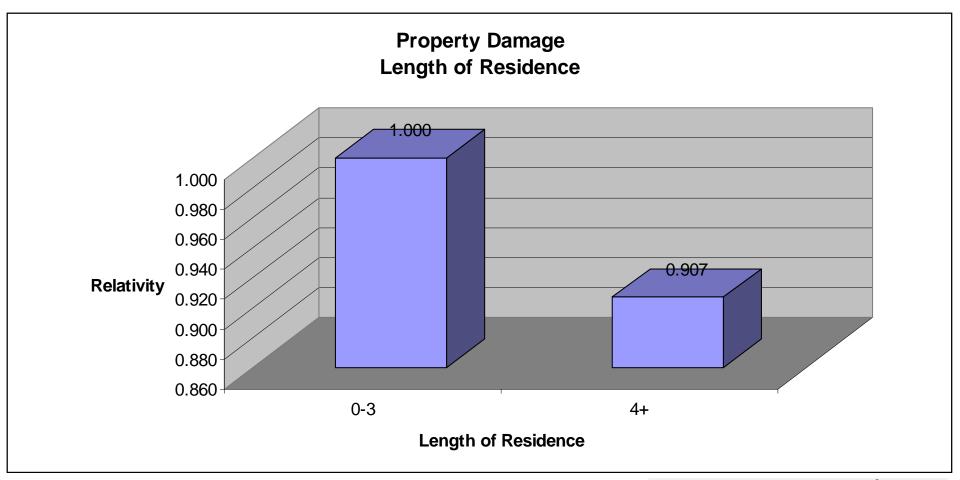
# Additional Variables – Single Family Dwelling



# Additional Variables – Number of Children



# Additional Variables – Length of Residence





#### Other Variables to Consider – Sources

- Internal
  - Billing
  - Marketing
  - Multi-line
  - Current information
- External
  - Demographic
  - Payment history



#### Other Variables to Consider

- Responsibility
  - Payment history with company
  - Payment history with other creditors
- Low financial resources
  - Bl Limit
  - Umbrella limits
  - Presence of additional toys (boats, snowmobiles, golf carts)
  - Payment plan
- Additional stress



### Other Variables to Consider (cont'd)

- Risk-taking behavior
  - Accident and violation history
  - Age
  - Marital/family status
  - Motorcycle insured?
- Stability
  - Years insured
  - Years employed
  - Years at residence



# Conclusions – When Life Hands You Lemons...

- Make the best use of what you can use
- Determine what additional elements will make what you do better
- Life will be a little more difficult, but not impossible

