

Transforming Underwriting Through Analytics

Analytics in Action
Intelligent Intervention
Underwriting Decision Support

March 2019

Underwriting Decision Support

- Overview and Introduction
- What's happening in the market
- Future of underwriting
- Intelligent Underwriting Intervention
- Decision Support
- Underwriting Workbench



Learning Objectives

- Understanding where analytics can add value to case underwriting
- Supporting Portfolio Managers Steer portfolios where data is scarce
- Using machine learning and more traditional models to delivery operational efficiency

Market



Market Themes

Low Growth
Aggressive Competition

Slim Margins
Analytics

Large Losses
Disruptive distribution

Insurtech

Political Uncertainty

Ageing IT Infrastructure

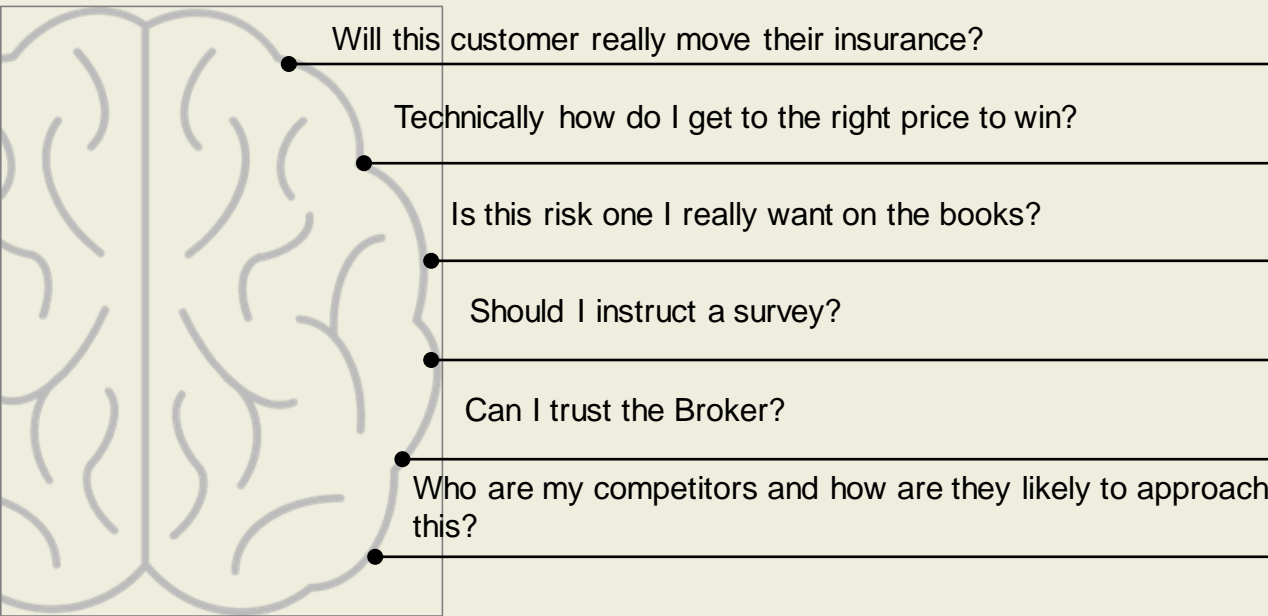
Value Chain Compression

Commercial insurance is a complex transaction...


Performance Improvement Pillars

What is the underwriter thinking about?

Commercial insurance is an experience based profession requiring complex decision making and judgement.



Data Strategy & Delivery 

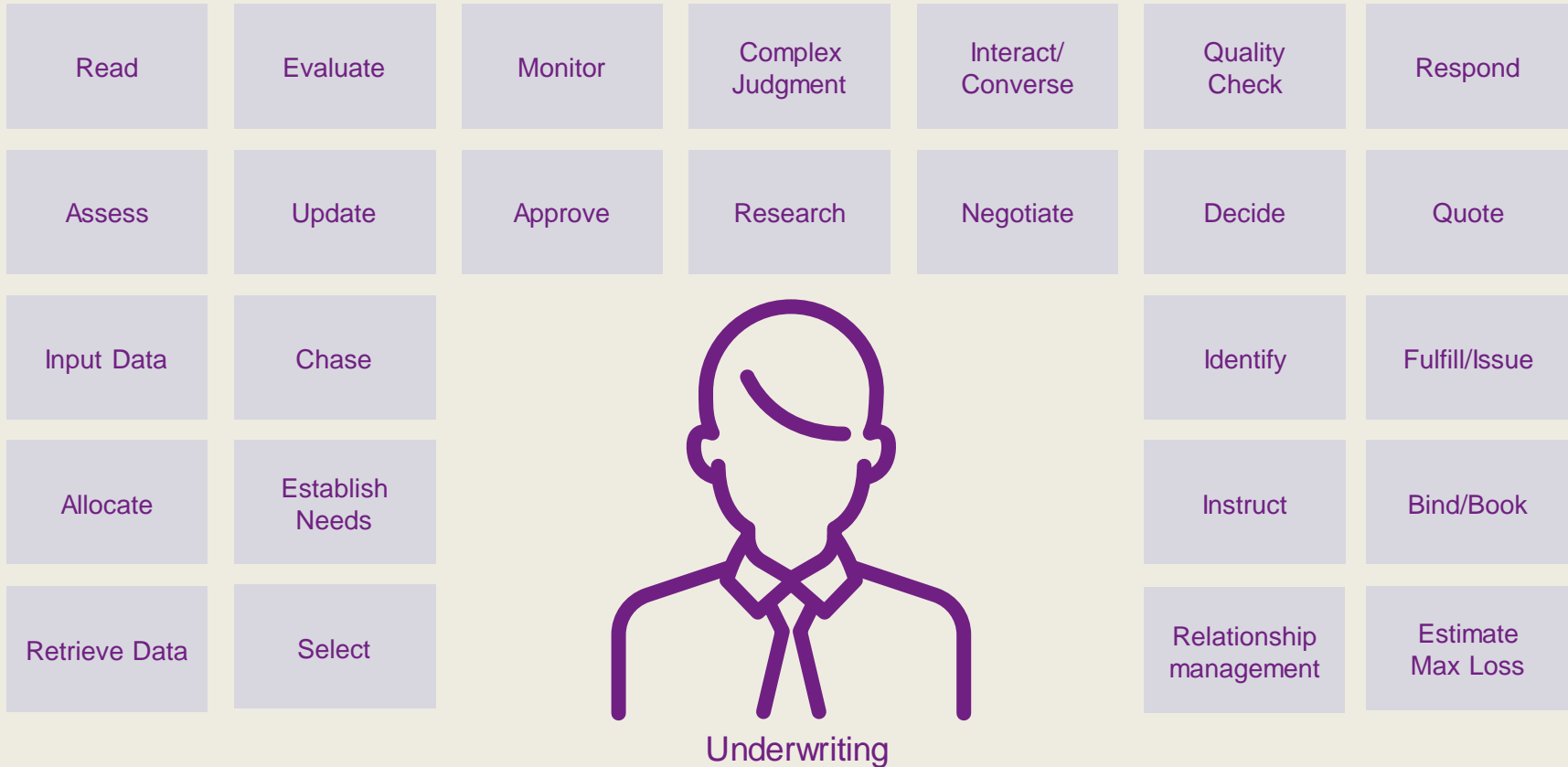
Analytics 

Automation and Business Process Engineering 

Technology 

Current Underwriting task allocation

Underwriting



Illustrative

Underwriting task allocation – with robotic process automation (RPA)

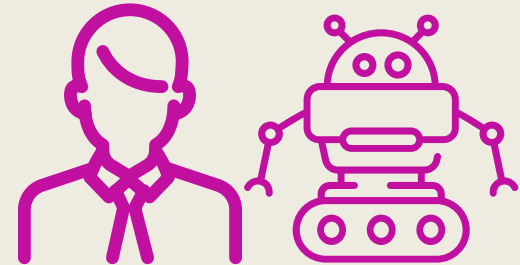
Underwriting

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Read | Evaluate | Monitor | Complex Judgment | Respond | Quality Check | Relationship Management |
| Assess | Identify | Approve | Research | Negotiate | Decide | Allocate |

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Chase | Interact/Converse | Update | Estimate Max Loss |
| Interact/Converse | Retrieve Data | Input Data | Instruct |
| Quote | Fulfill/Issue | Bind/Book | Establish Needs |
| Select | Chase | Update | |



Underwriting

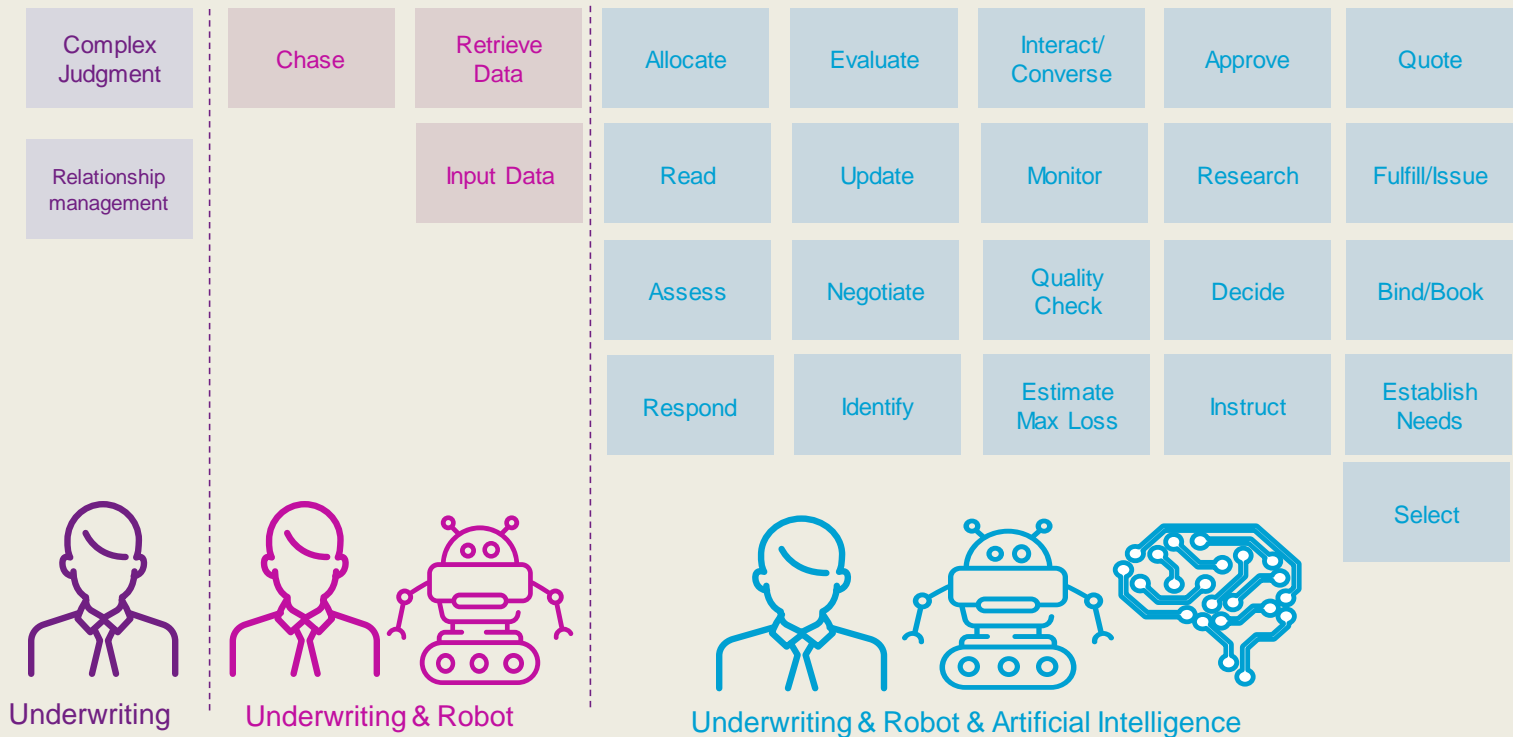


Underwriting & Robot

Illustrative

Underwriting task allocation – with RPA & Artificial Intelligence

Underwriting

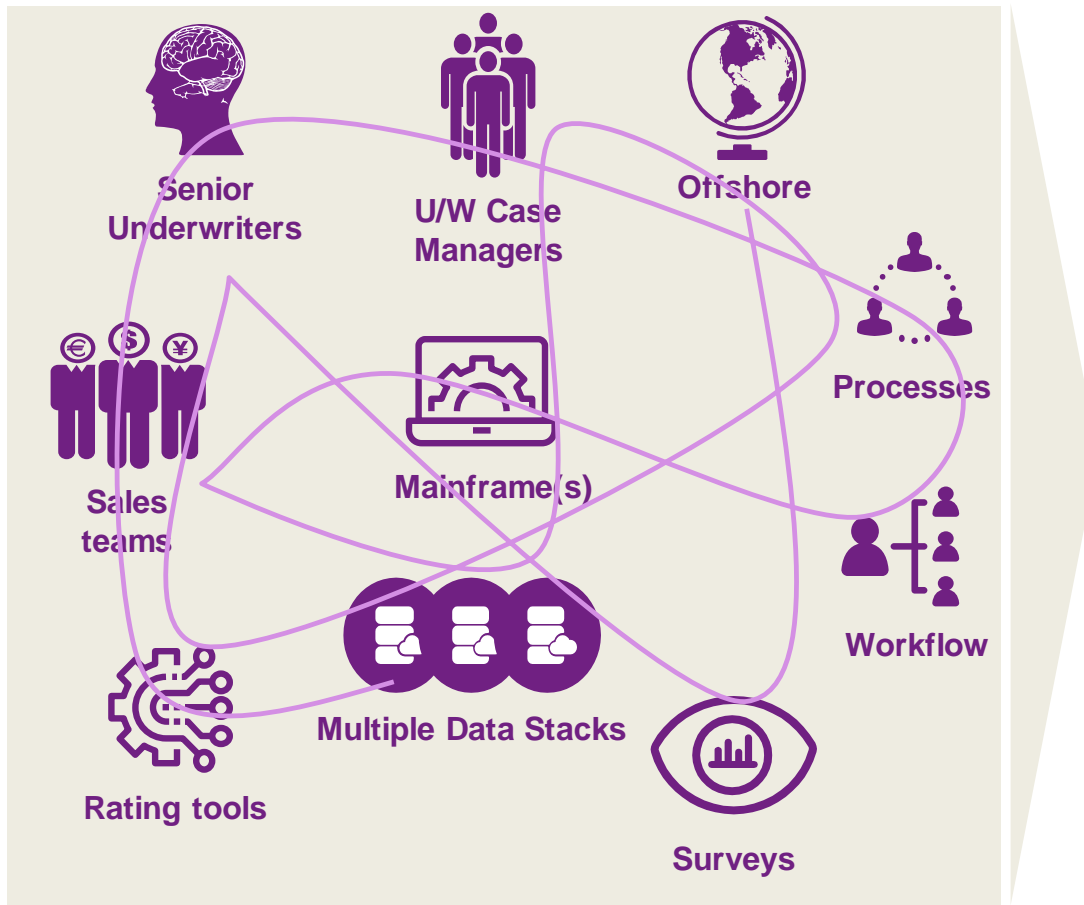


Illustrative

Challenge is how to overcome current ways of working

Difficult to optimise pricing, underwriting and risk selection

DISAGGREGATED PEOPLE, PROCESSES AND DATA



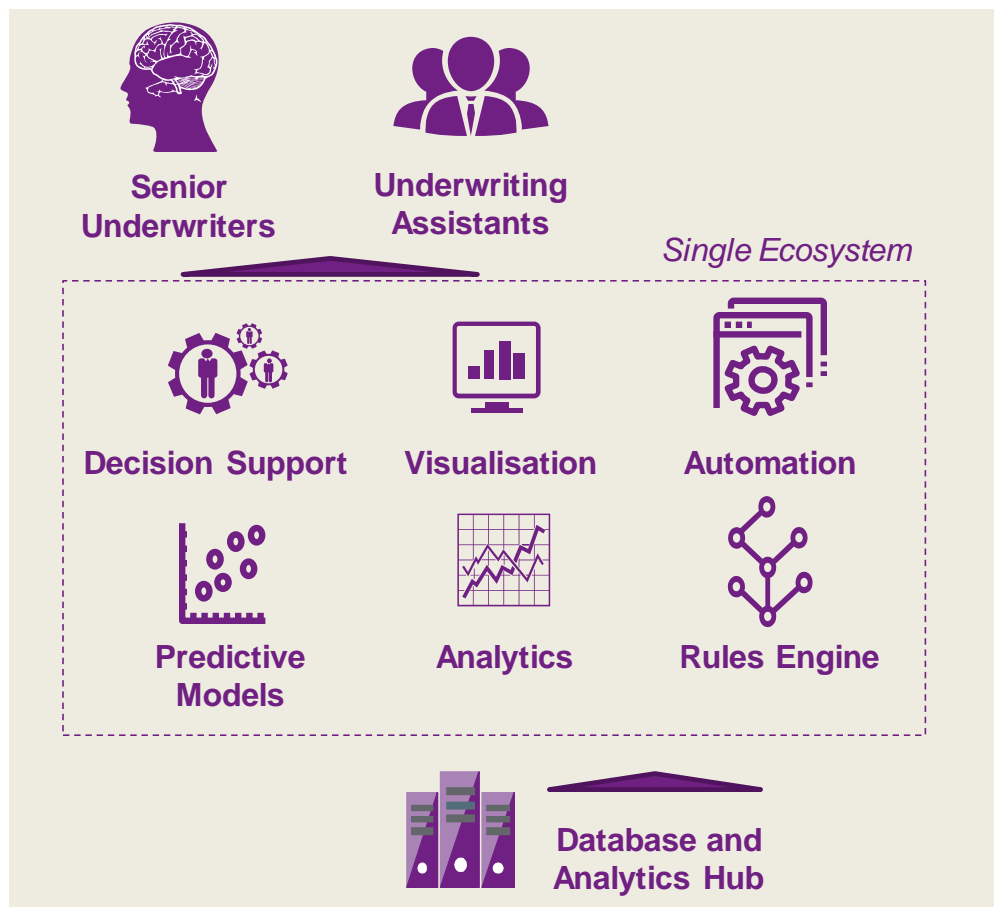
REDUCING UNDERWRITING PROFITABILITY

- Poor data integration
- Difficult to extract and master information
- Fragmented underwriting processes
- High variation and low control over underwriting decision making
- Underwriting leakage
- Silos operating across functions and geographies
- Inefficient and expensive to run

Operating model designed to improve top and bottom line

Delivering solutions that align decision making/accuracy to strategy

INTEGRATING PEOPLE, PROCESS AND DATA



IMPROVING ALL PARTS OF INSURANCE P&L

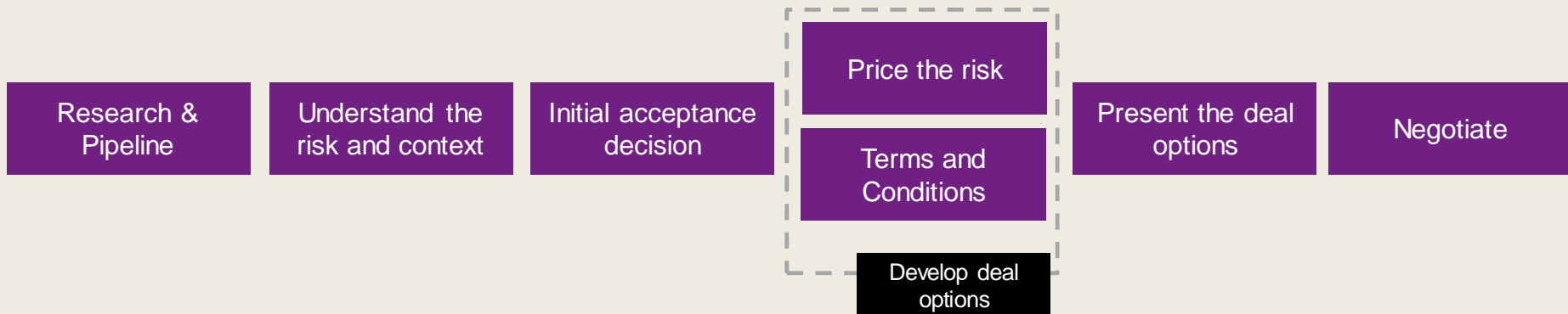
- High consistency in pricing and underwriting decisions – selection as well as routing
- Decision augmentation designed into processes
- Significant increase in both information and intervention points for management
- Active Portfolio Management
- Removes or reduces non-expert processing which causes delays and traps expense
- Repatriating process – no need for offshoring



Intelligent Intervention and decision support

The importance of a process

An underwriting process



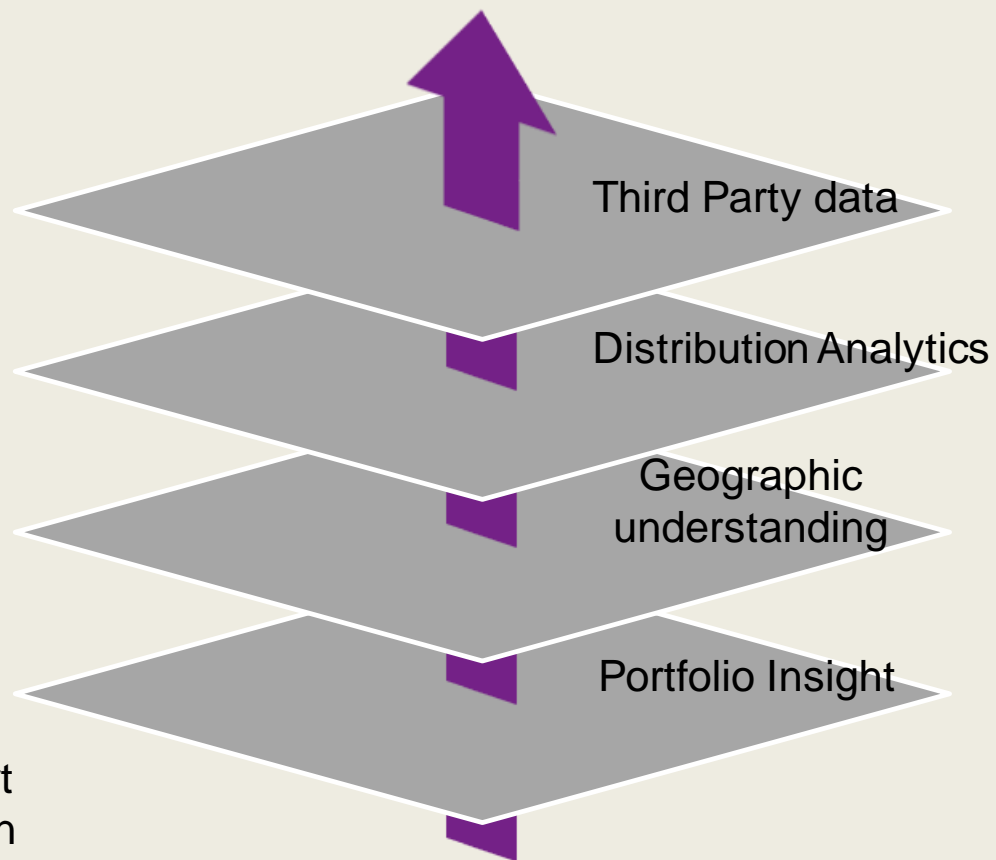
Injecting sophistication into decision rules

Intervention Rules

Using an increasingly wide range of internal and external data assets, it is possible to develop, test and deploy a range of models across the workflow process:

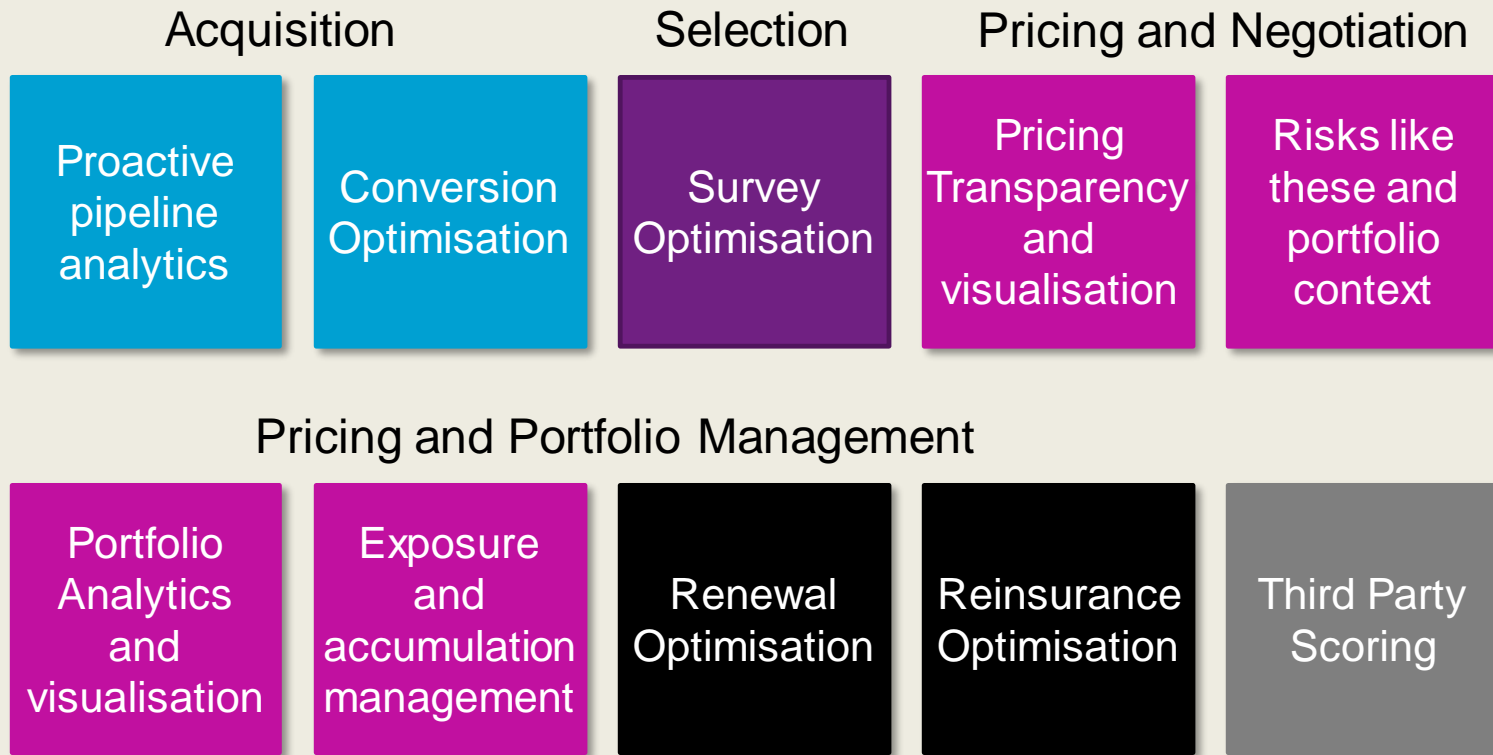
- Pricing
- Risk selection
- Structured interventions
- Routing
- Prioritisation
- Evaluation

These can be used to automate all or part of the business process or support human intervention with decision support



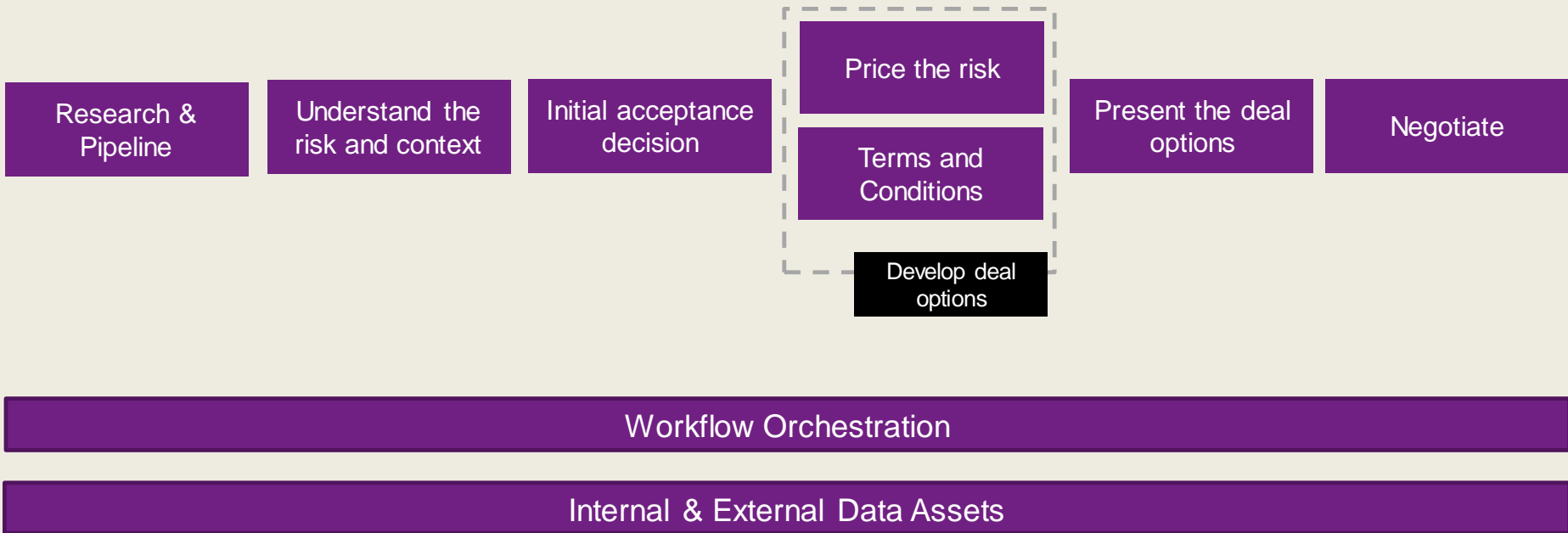
Decision support

Our view of the key elements of decision support across the value chain



Combining Insight and workflow

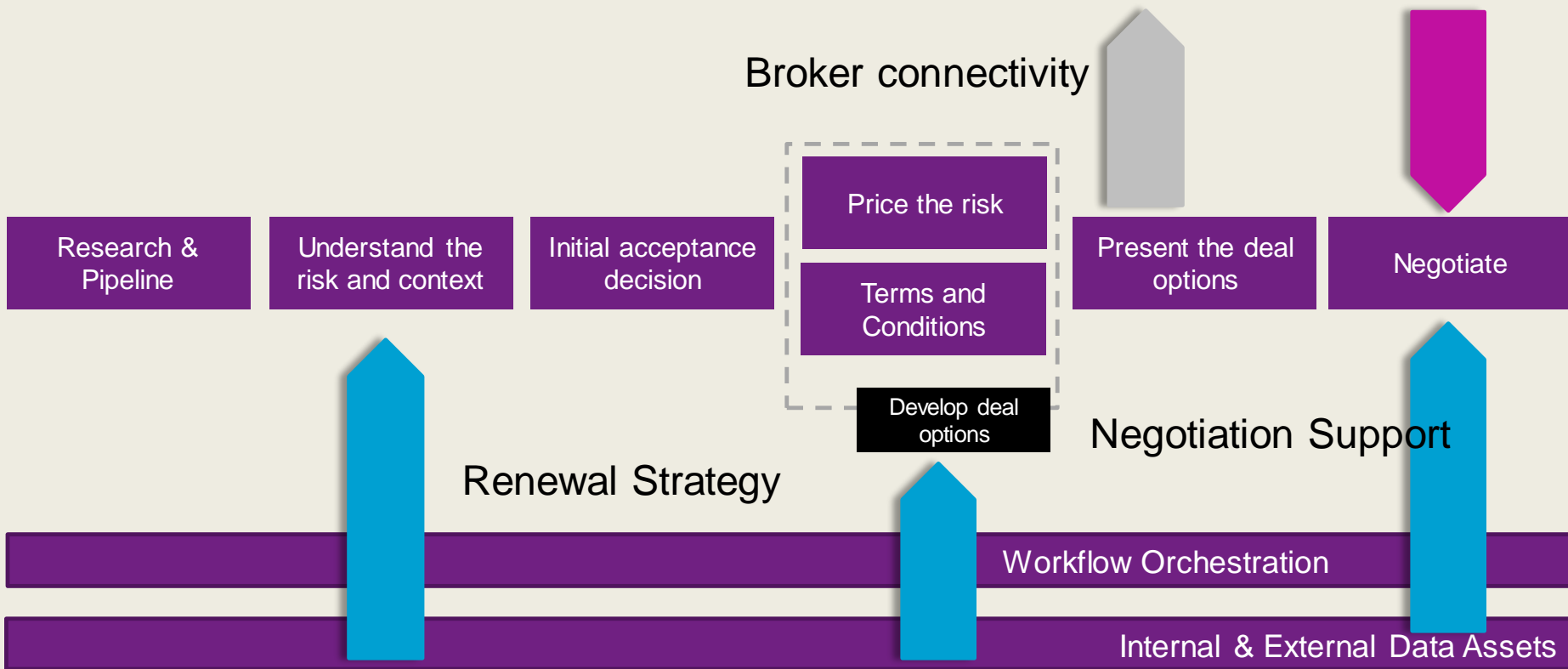
The underwriting process



Example – Analytics, Operational Models & Decision Support

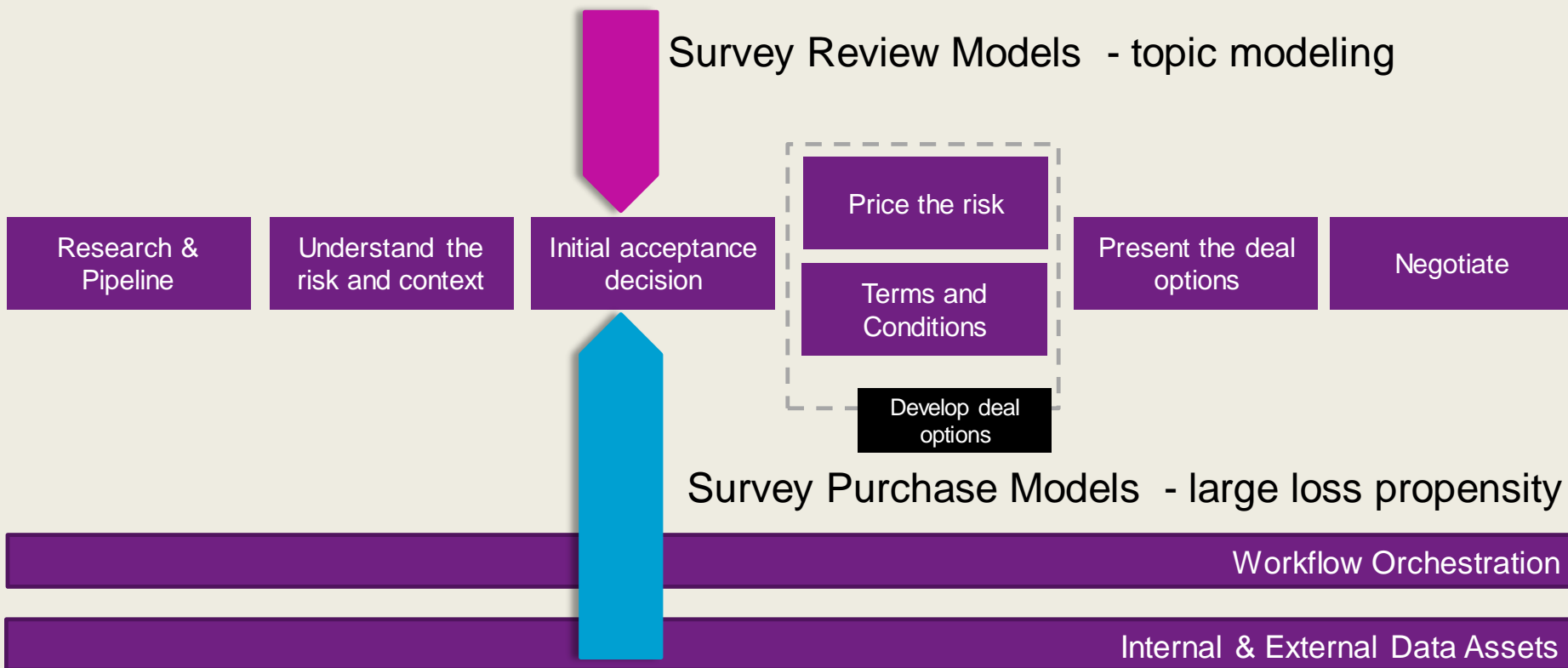
Renewal Optimisation

Broker automated Trading Rules



Example - Operational Models & Decision Support

Risk Selection Support



Decision Support Dashboards



Pricing Decision Support

Transparency

Underwriter Workbench

| Policy Number | Title | Line of Business | Renewal Date |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Q0012345 | Car Care Centre | Motor | 4 May 2019 |
| R2599021 | Handsome Cab | Motor | 11 June 2019 |
| H3889921 | Miller Realty | Property | 27 Feb 2020 |
| K4590021 | Champlain Group | Property | 14 Aug 2020 |

Q0012345 | R2599021 | H3889921

CAR CARE CENTRE
Q0012345
Target Premium £6,000.00
Inception Date 21 Nov 2010

Number of Locations: 12
Business Description: Motor vehicle service and repair
Occupation/Rating Code: Car/Van/Service/Repair only
Basis of Driving: Any driver

POLICY | **RENEWAL** | **INSIGHT**

POLICY KPIs

| Policy Information | | Policy Statistics | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|
| PostCode | 28 | GWP | \$79,677 |
| Trade | Manufacturing | Earned GWP | \$43,440 |
| Broker | Broker T | Commission | \$8,207 |
| Branch | Belfast | Incurred Claims | \$33,974 |
| Class | Product 1 | Number Of Vehicles | 59 |

| Policy GWP | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Actual GWP | \$79,677 |
| Modelled GWP | \$143,344 |
| Average Portfolio GWP | \$85,392 |

GWP Comparison

| Category | Value |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Actual GWP | \$79,677 |
| Modelled GWP | \$143,344 |
| Avg Portfolio GWP | \$85,392 |

TECHNICAL PREMIUM COMPOSITION

Experience risk premium, based on policy's past claims experience

| Ultimate Claims Cost Per Vehicle | | | | | | Average Cost Per Vehicle | |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------------------------|----------|
| UWYear | Fleet Size | AD | TPPD | TPBI | Total | All Years Average | Selected |
| 2010 | 62 | \$191 | \$522 | \$1,204 | \$1,917 | \$1,783 | \$1,783 |
| 2011 | 62 | \$111 | \$292 | \$2,222 | \$2,625 | \$1,186 | \$1,756 |
| 2012 | 58 | \$188 | \$350 | \$2,049 | \$2,584 | \$1,756 | \$1,783 |
| 2013 | 63 | \$110 | \$153 | \$737 | \$1,000 | | |
| 2014 | 57 | \$100 | \$326 | \$1,090 | \$1,515 | | |
| 2015 | 59 | \$239 | \$239 | \$589 | \$1,067 | | |

| Experience Risk Premium | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Vehicle Numbers | 59 |
| Experience Risk Premium | \$105,224 |

Experience risk premium blended (credibility weighted) with the exposure model risk premium

Modelled Risk Premiums

| Category | Value |
|------------|-------------------|
| Experience | \$105,224 |
| Exposure | \$50,000 (approx) |
| Blended | \$85,000 (approx) |

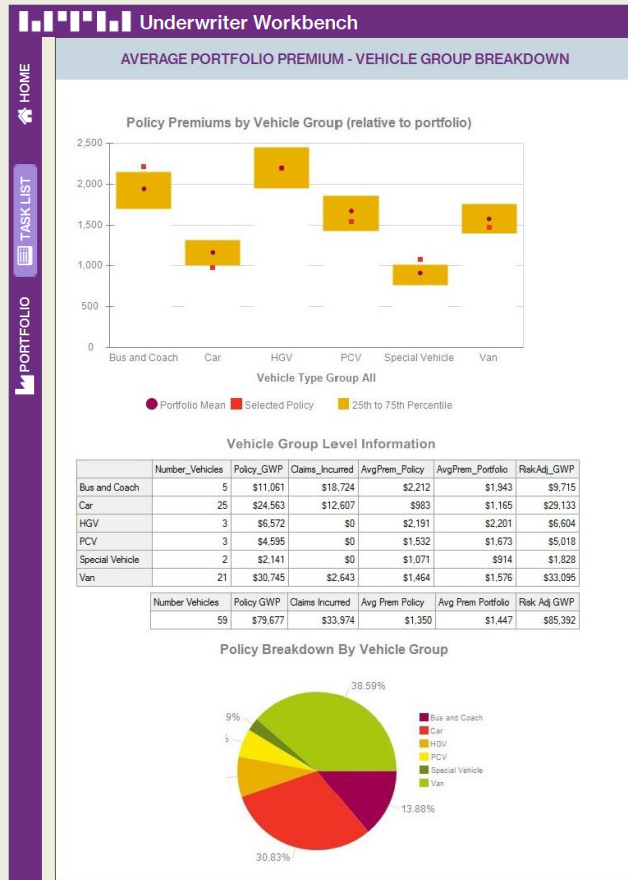
Developed Losses

Technical v Actual price

Transparent Components

Provide information to the underwriter to support the pricing and underwriting decisions

Portfolio Context

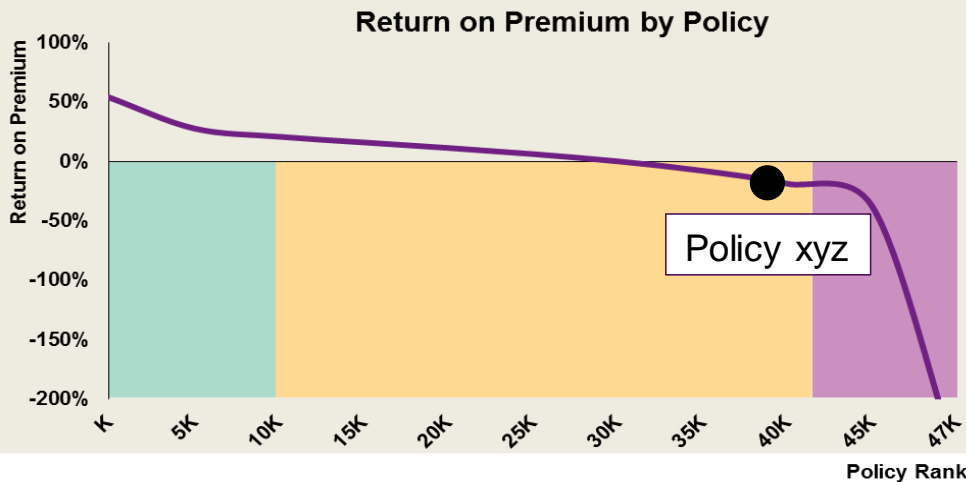
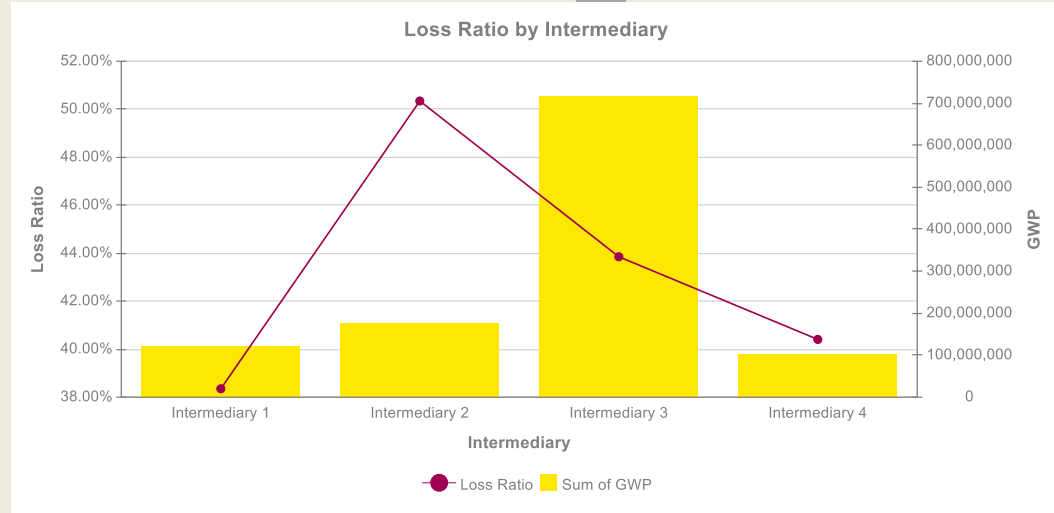


Average Portfolio Premium

Risk adjusted portfolio price comparisons

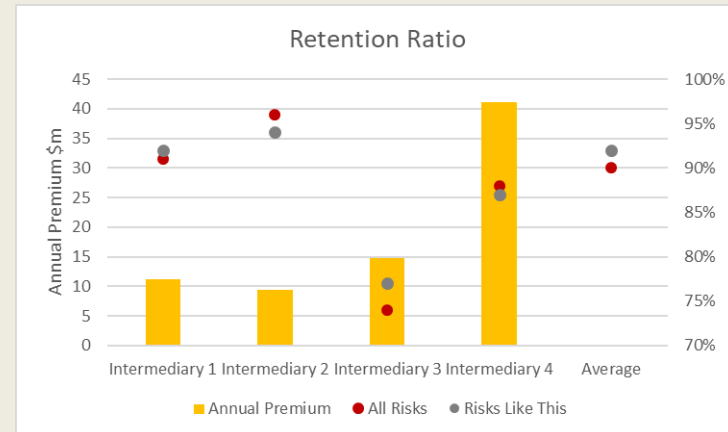
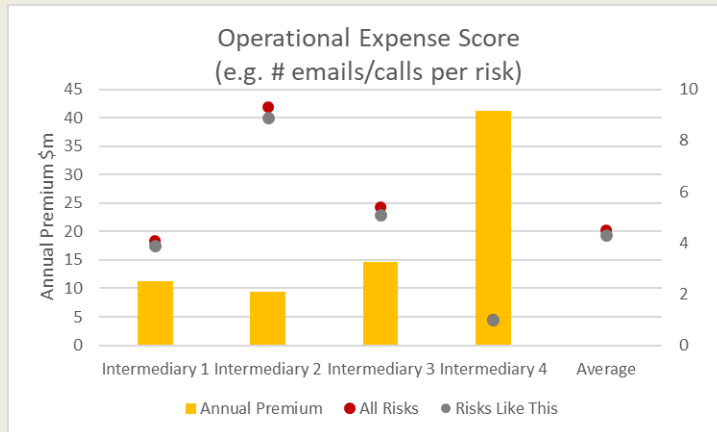
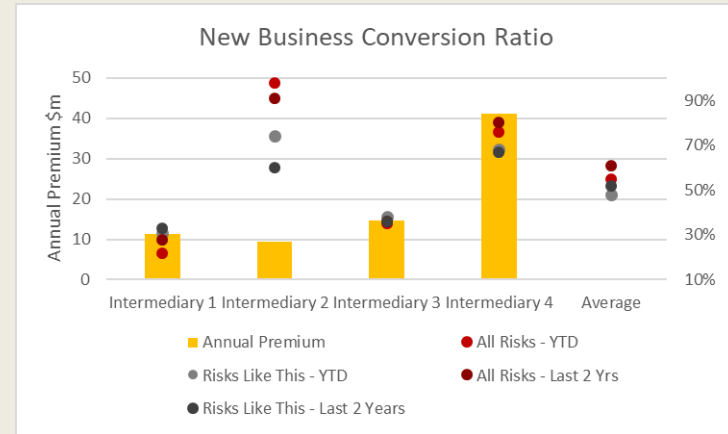
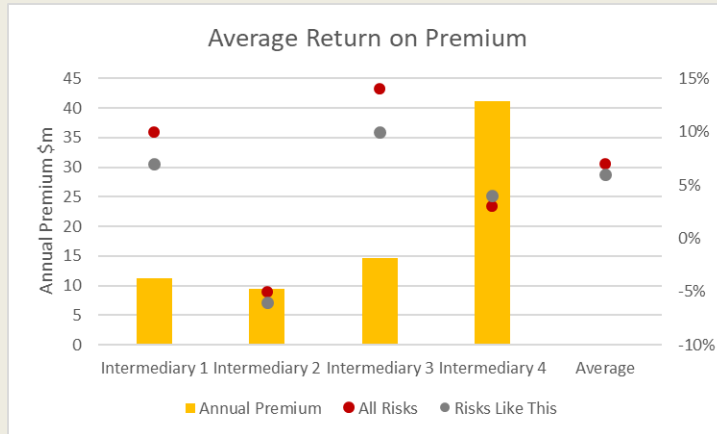
MI to support negotiation

Negotiation



Enhanced MI to support negotiation

Highly Partnered Brokers

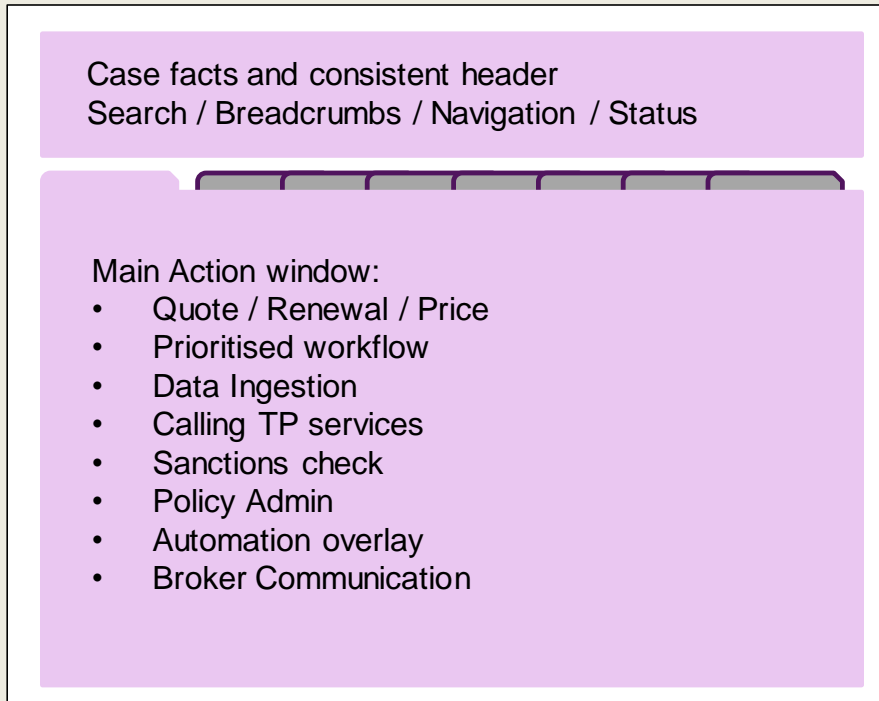


Underwriting Workbench

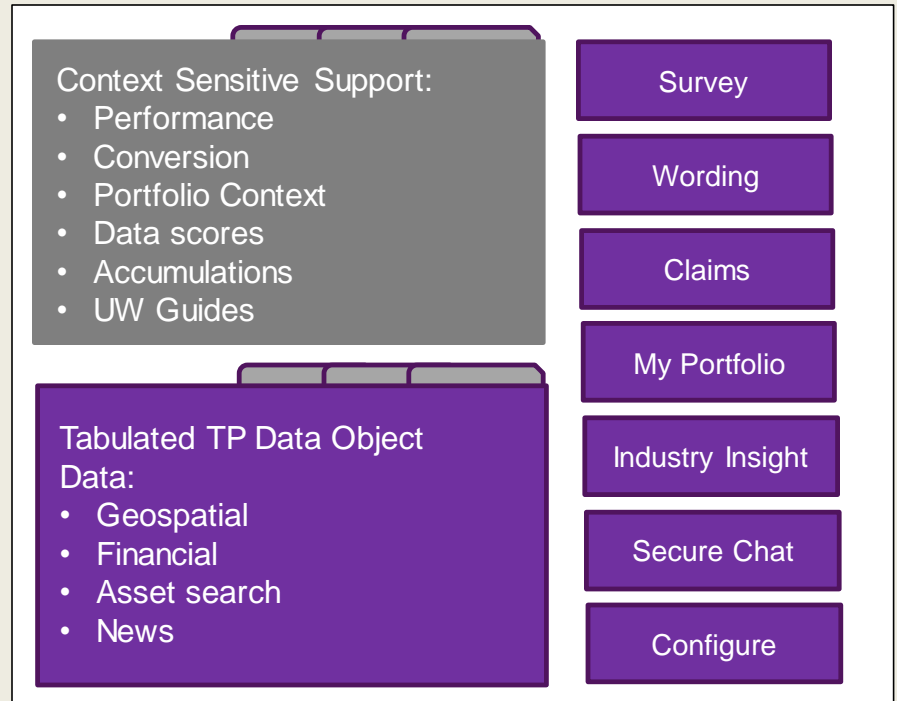
An Underwriter's Digital Environment

Underwriting Workbench

Screen 1 – executing tasks



Screen 2 – decision support



Data integration to mainframe, data warehousing, pricing and analytics hub, unstructured data. TP services and broker portals

An Underwriter's Digital Environment

Underwriting Workbench - workflow, analytical decision support and data integration

